International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research

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International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research

The International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research is an open-access journal which has been established for the dissemination of state-of-the-art knowledge in the field of education, learning and teaching. IJLTER welcomes research articles from academics, educators, teachers, trainers and other practitioners on all aspects of education to publish high quality peer-reviewed papers. Papers for publication in the International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research are selected through precise peer-review to ensure quality, originality, appropriateness, significance and readability. Authors are solicited to contribute to this journal by submitting articles that illustrate research results, projects, original surveys and case studies that describe significant advances in the fields of education, training, e-learning, etc. Authors are invited to submit papers to this journal through the ONLINE submission system. Submissions must be original and should not have been published previously or be under consideration for publication while being evaluated by IJLTER.

IJLTER is indexed by Scopus and is a Q2 Journal. The CiteScore is 2.3.

Announcements

CALL FOR PAPERS FOR NOVEMBER 2025

Final Submission Date: 31st August 2025

Acceptance Notification Date: 30th September 2025

Deadline to submit camera-ready paper: 15th October 2025

Online Publication in November 2025 issue: 30th November 2025

IJLTER is indexed in Scopus (2018 - 2025) and is a Q2 journal. https://www.scopus.com/sourceid/21100897703#tabs=0

The publication fees are as follows: http://www.ijlter.org/index.php/ijlter/about/submissions#authorFees

This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge.

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Posted: 2025-08-06

KEYWORDS

COVID-19 COVID-19 pandemic ChatGPT academic achievement academic performance artificial intelligence assessment challenges e-learning

education higher

education Inclusive education
learning mathematics motivation
online learning pre-service teachers
professional development teacher
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learning

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Publisher: Society for Research and Knowledge Management

ISSN: 1694-2493 E-ISSN: 1694-2116

Subject area: (Social Sciences: Education)

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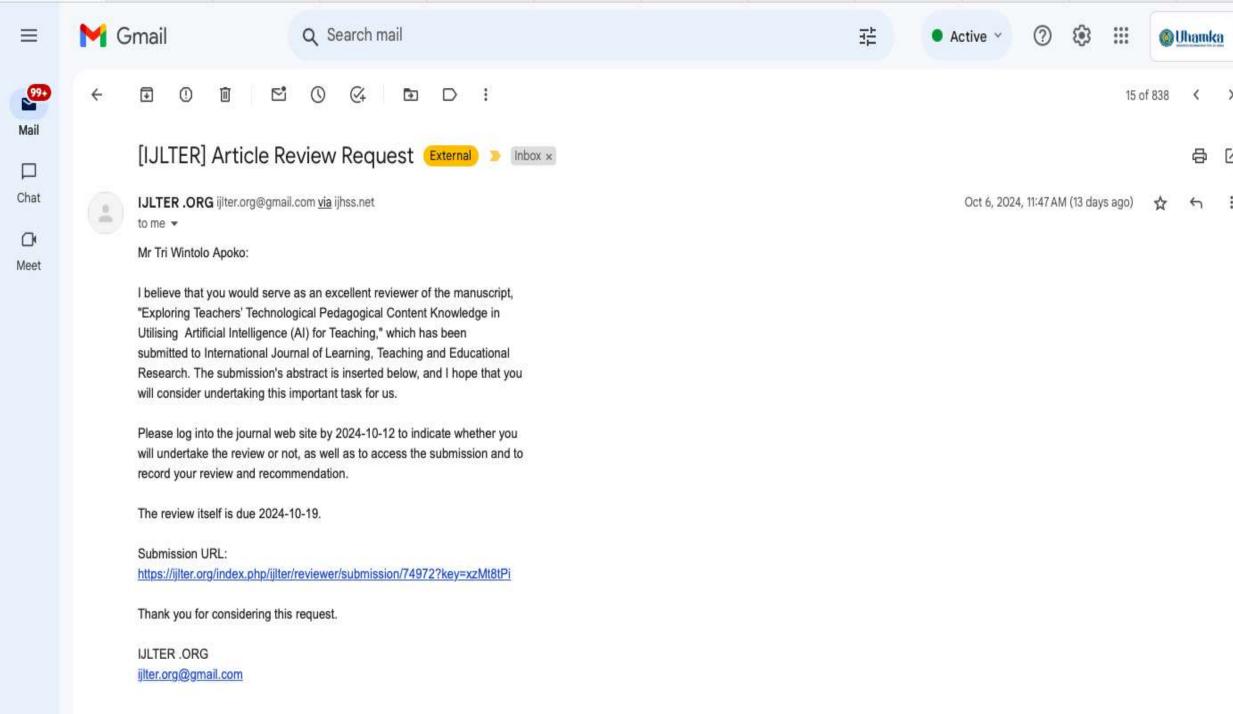
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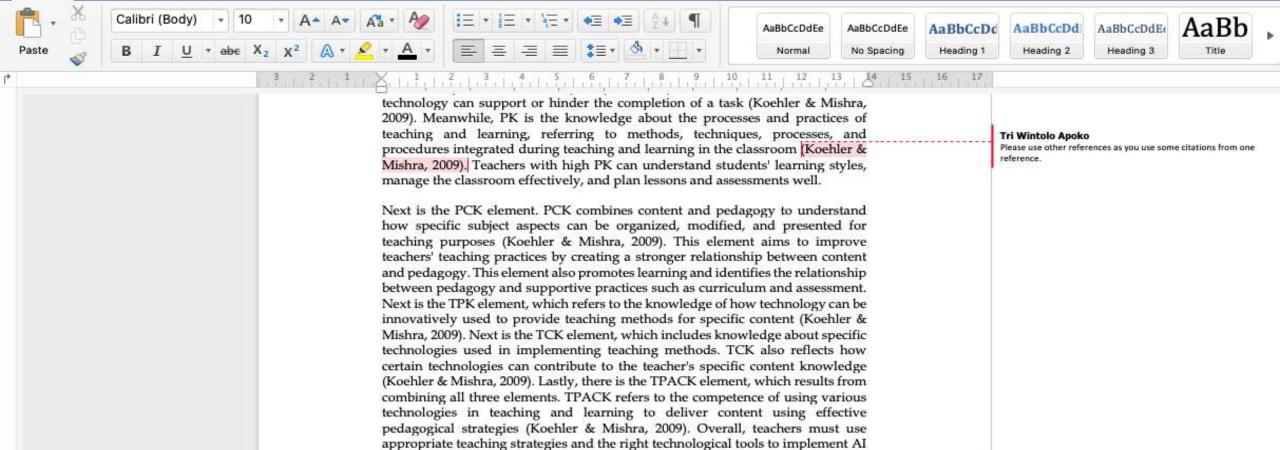
Exploring Teachers' Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge in Utilising Artificial Intelligence (AI) for Teaching

Abstract. Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge (TPACK) is a theory that describes the knowledge and skills required by a teacher to integrate technology into their teaching. This study aimed to identify the level of TPACK among primary school teachers regarding applying AI technology for teaching. This study employed a quantitative research approach using a survey design. Data was collected through structured questionnaires from 105 in-service primary school teachers in Semporna, Sabah. Demographic information about the participants was presented in frequency and percentage. Independence sample T-test and one-way ANOVA test were also used for data analysis. The results showed that teachers' TPACK in applying AI technology for teaching was high. The independence T-test uncovered no significant difference between teachers' TPACK with respect to their gender. However, one-way ANOVA shows a significant difference between teachers' TPACK with respect to their age in content, pedagogical, and pedagogical content Meanwhile, technological, technological knowledge. technological pedagogical, and TPACK, do not show significant variations with age.

Keywords: Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge; Generative AI; Primary school teachers

1. Introduction

Generative Artificial Intelligence (GenAI) such as ChatGPT, MidJourney, Bard, Dalle-E, and Bing Chat are often used in various fields, especially education. GenAI is an Artificial Intelligence (AI) system that can generate new content, such as written text, images, and videos, using various machine-learning algorithms (Mishra et al., 2023; Abunaseer, 2023). AI has the potential to address significant challenges in education, enhance innovative teaching and learning practices, and ultimately accelerate progress towards Sustainable Development Goal 4 (SDG 4) (UNESCO, 2022). Fundamentally, AI technology has changed how teaching and



2.2 Past Studies on Teachers' TPACK Concerning Their Characteristics

in education successfully.

Teacher instruction quality is affected by demographic factors like gender, age, and years of teaching experience. Numerous empirical studies have demonstrated that teachers' characteristics play a crucial role in ICT integration, and these factors can vary from country to country. For example, some studies have found a notable gender difference, with males showing a greater inclination towards digital instructional development than females (Marin-Dian et al., 2020). Regarding TPACK, studies also show a significant difference between gender and teaching experience (Akram et al., 2021). Scherer et al. (2017) showed that male teachers reported significantly higher capabilities than female teachers in all TPACK technological categories. On the other hand, a study by Ortega-Sánchez and Gómez-Trigueros (2019) showed that female teachers' TCK was greater than that of male teachers. In contrast, there are inconsistent findings and no significant difference in teachers' TPACK by gender (Castéra et al., 2020; Zhakiyanova et al., 2023).

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Some studies do not include the context, number participants, and data collection.

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#11509 Review

Submission To Be Reviewed

Title Journal Section

Abstract

Exploring Teachers' Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge in Utilising Artificial Intelligence (AI) for Teaching

Articles

show significant variations with age.

Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge (TPACK) is a theory that describes the knowledge and skills required by a teacher to integrate technology into their teaching. This study aimed to identify the level of TPACK among primary school teachers regarding applying AI technology for teaching. This study employed a quantitative research approach using a survey design. Data was collected through structured questionnaires from 105 in-service primary school teachers in Semporna, Sabah. Demographic information about the participants was presented in frequency and percentage. Independence sample T-test and one-way ANOVA test were also used for data analysis. The results showed that teachers' TPACK in applying AI technology for teaching was high. The independence T-test uncovered no significant difference between teachers' TPACK with respect to their gender. However, one-way ANOVA shows a significant difference between teachers' TPACK with respect to their age in content, pedagogical, and pedagogical content knowledge. Meanwhile, technological, technological content, technological pedagogical, and TPACK, do not

Submission Editor IJLTER .ORG Submission Metadata VIEW METADATA

Review Schedule

 Editor's Request
 2024-10-05

 Your Response
 2024-10-19

 Review Submitted
 2024-10-19

 Review Due
 2024-10-19

KEYWORDS

COVID-19 COVID-19 pandemic STEM academic achievement academic performance assessment challenges

e-learning education higher

education Inclusive education learning mathematics motivation online learning pre-service teachers professional development self-efficacy teacher education teachers teaching and learning

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Review Steps

1. Notify the submission's editor as to whether you will undertake the review.

Response Accepted

2. If you are going to do the review, consult Reviewer Guidelines below.

3. Click on file names to download and review (on screen or by printing) the files associated with this submission.

Submission Manuscript 11509-35716-2-RV.DOCX 2024-09-09

Supplementary File(s) None

4. Click on icon to fill in the review form.

Review Form

5. In addition, you can upload files for the editor and/or author to consult.

Uploaded files 11509-36743-1-RV.DOCX 2024-10-19

6. Select a recommendation and submit the review to complete the process. You must enter a review or upload a file before selecting a recommendation.

Recommendation Revisions Required 2024-10-19

Reviewer Guidelines

The International Journal of Learning, Teaching and Educational Research values the role of reviewers in the peer-review process that enables us to publish high-quality materials in a timely way.

Reviewers are expected to accept for review only articles in which they have sufficient expertise. Any conflict of interest must be reported to the Chief Editor.

Reviewers should submit their reviews using the online form provided on the portal. They are expected to provide a clear recommendation and justifications for their recommendation for either acceptance or rejection of an article.

Reviewers should appreciate that they are a privileged group of persons who are having first-hand access to unpublished work and they should therefore maintain the confidentiality of all such works to which they are given access.

Reviewers must analyse the methodology and results and discuss whether these could be repeated.

Reviewers must identify gaps that could or should be addressed in order to provide better understanding of the results.

Reviewers should provide comments on how the article can be enhanced in terms of focus, style and length.

Reviewers must check whether the references are relevant, recent and in the proper format.

Reviewers must comment on the overall originality of the work and its contribution to the field.

Reviewers will be expected to re-review articles which are submitted again after substantial improvements.

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Review Form Response

Research Articles Review Form

Paper length: *
☐ Too short
Quite short
● Ok
Quite long
Too long
Originality: *
○ Nil
Acceptable
Good
Very innovative
Paper presentation:
Must improve significantly
✓ Must improve slightly
Ok
Scope of paper: *
Not relevant to IJLTER
Relevant to IJLTER
Highly relevant
Related work: *
Nil
Very poor
Poor
Acceptable
Excellent
Number of the second

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teachers professional development
self-efficacy teacher education
teachers teaching and learning

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Related work: *	
○ Nil	
Very poor	
Poor	
 Acceptable 	
Excellent	
Reviewer's expertise: *	
○ Nil	
Very low	
Low	
Knowledgeable	
High	
Very high	
Expert	
Language: *	
Overall the language use in this manuscript has been quite good, understandable and acceptable.	
References: *	
Having complete information/identity for the references such as DOI or websites	
*	inality, literature review, methodology, evaluation of results, research implications, quality of communication,
Regarding the results and discussion, it has fulfilled the research questions. In literature review, some studies should include the context, number of participants and data	
Decision: *	
Decline submission	
Resubmit for review	
Accept if significant modifications are carried out	£
Accept if minor modifications are carried out	
Accept without modifications	
Save Close	

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