

**PENGARUH *ISLAMIC PERFORMANCE INDEX* DAN *ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING* TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PADA UNIT USAHA SYARIAH DI INDONESIA**



**ARTIKEL**

**Disusun untuk Melengkapi Syarat-syarat  
Guna Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ekonomi (SE)**

**Oleh:**

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JAKARTA  
2025 M/ 1446 H**

## PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN ARTIKEL

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa

1. Artikel dengan judul ” Pengaruh *Islamic Performance Index* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* terhadap Kinerja Keuangan pada Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia” merupakan hasil karya asli yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu persyaratan memperoleh gelar Strata Satu (S1) pada Program Studi Perbankan Syariah, Fakultas Agama Islam, Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof DRHAMKA, Jakarta Selatan.
2. Semua sumber yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini telah dicantumkan sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof DR HAMKA, Jakarta Selatan.
3. Jika dikemudian hari terbukti bahwa karya ini merupakan hasil jiplakan dari karya orang lain, maka bersedia menerima sanksi yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof DR HAMKA, Jakarta Selatan.

Depok, 15 Mei 2025



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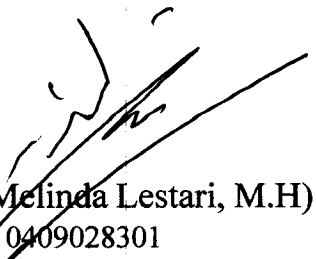
## PERSETUJUAN SUBMIT ARTIKEL

Artikel yang berjudul Pengaruh *Islamic Performance indeks* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* terhadap kinerja keuangan pada Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia, ditulis oleh Nur Habibah Batubara NIM: 2007029001, telah disetujui untuk submit ke jurnal Universitas Djuanda Terindek SINTA 4

Jakarta, 15 Mei 2025

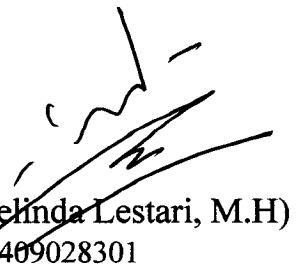
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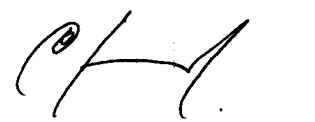
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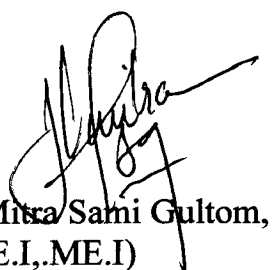
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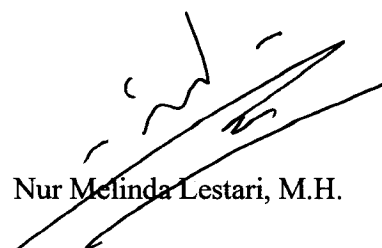


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## PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING

Skripsi/Artikel Jurnal dengan judul “Pengaruh *Islamic Performance Index* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* terhadap Kinerja Keuangan pada Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia” ditulis oleh Nur Habibah Batubara dengan NIM 2007029001, telah disetujui untuk diajukan ke dalam sidang skripsi Fakultas Agama Islam, Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof DR HAMKA, untuk memenuhi persyaratan guna memperoleh gelar Strata Satu (S1) pada Program Studi Perbankan Syariah.

Pembimbing



Nur Melinda Lestari, M.H.

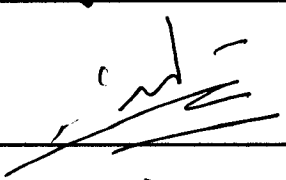
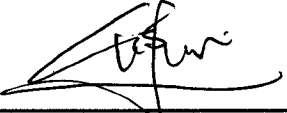
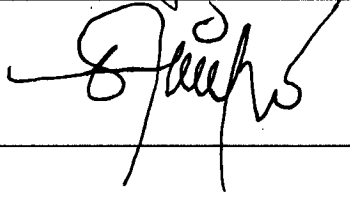
## HALAMAN PENGESAHAN

Artikel yang berjudul **Pengaruh *Islamic Performance Index* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* terhadap Kinerja Keuangan pada Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia** ditulis oleh Nur Habibah Batubara NIM 2007029001, telah diujikan pada hari Selasa, tgl 27 Mei 2025, telah diterima dan disahkan oleh Dewan Penguji Fakultas Agama Islam, Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof. DR. HAMKA untuk memenuhi persyaratan mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) Program Studi Perbankan Syariah

### FAKULTAS AGAMA ISLAM

Dekan,

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Puji syukur kehadirat Allah SWT, karena berkat limpahan rahmat dan karunia-Nya, penulis dapat menyelesaikan artikel yang berjudul “Pengaruh *Islamic Performance Index* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* terhadap Kinerja Keuangan pada Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia”. Dalam penyusunan artikel, penulis tak lepas dari pihak-pihak yang telah membantu dari awal hingga artikel dapat terselesaikan dengan baik. Oleh sebab itu, penulis mengucapkan terimakasih kepada:

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Jakarta, 15 Mei 2025



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## DAFTAR ISI

|                                               |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI.....</b>       | <b>ii</b>  |
| <b>PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING .....</b>           | <b>iii</b> |
| <b>PENGESAHAN PANITIA UJIAN SKRIPSI .....</b> | <b>iv</b>  |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>                    | <b>v</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK.....</b>                           | <b>11</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>                        | <b>vi</b>  |
| <b>PENDAHULUAN .....</b>                      | <b>12</b>  |
| <b>MATERI DAN METODE.....</b>                 | <b>13</b>  |
| <b>HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN.....</b>              | <b>14</b>  |
| A. Gambaran Umum Penelitian .....             | 14         |
| B. Deskripsi Hasil Penelitian .....           | 17         |
| C. Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian.....           | 18         |
| <b>KESIMPULAN DAN IMPLIKASI.....</b>          | <b>18</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>                   | <b>18</b>  |

**PENGARUH ISLAMIC PERFORMANCE INDEX DAN ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PADA UNIT USAHA SYARIAH DI INDONESIA**

**THE INFLUENCE OF ISLAMIC PERFORMANCE INDEX AND ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING ON THE FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF ISLAMIC BUSINESS UNITS IN INDONESIA**

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**ABSTRAK**

*Islamic Performance Index (IPI), Islamic Social Reporting (ISR)* merupakan indikator penting dalam mengukur, melaporkan kinerja sesuai prinsip Islam. IPI membantu mengidentifikasi risiko, peluang yang timbul dari kebijakan, tindakan suatu entitas menggunakan prinsip Islam. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi dampak Islamic Performance Index (IPI) dan Islamic Social Reporting (ISR) terhadap kinerja keuangan unit usaha syariah di Indonesia selama periode 2012-2022. Penelitian ini difokuskan pada unit usaha syariah yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia selama periode tersebut, dengan pengambilan sampel menggunakan metode purposive sampling. Analisis dilakukan menggunakan metode regresi berganda. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa baik IPI maupun ISR memiliki pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap kinerja keuangan unit usaha syariah.

Kata kunci: Bank Syariah, *Islamic Performance Index (IPI)*, *Islamic Social Reporting (ISR)*, Kinerja Keuangan.

**ABSTRACT**

*Islamic Performance Index (IPI), Islamic Social Reporting (ISR)* are important indicators in measuring and reporting performance according to Islamic principles. IPI helps identify risks, opportunities arising from policies, actions of an entity using Islamic principles. This study aims to identify the impact of Islamic Performance Index (IPI) and Islamic Social Reporting (ISR) on the financial performance of Islamic business units in Indonesia during the period 2012-2022. This study focused on Islamic business units listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange during the period, with sampling using purposive sampling method. The analysis was conducted using multiple regression method. The results showed that both IPI and ISR have a significant influence on the financial performance of Islamic business units.

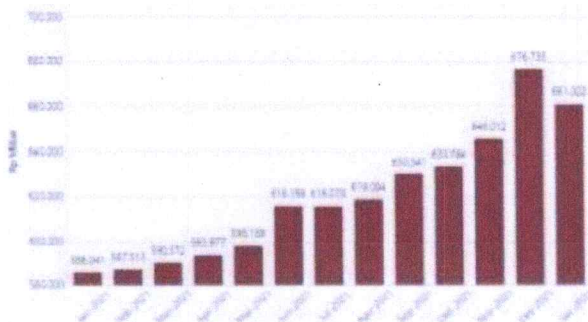
Keywords: Financial Performance, Islamic Bank, Islamic Performance Index, Islamic Social Reporting.

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## PENDAHULUAN

Pesatnya pertumbuhan bank syariah merupakan pendorong utama pertumbuhan sektor di Indonesia. Bank syariah menawarkan produk/layanan berdasarkan prinsip syariah Islam, dan hal ini menarik bagi mereka yang mencari alternatif perbankan yang sejalan dengan nilai moral dan agama. Selama periode 2012-2022, transformasi perekonomian global/domestik, perubahan peraturan, serta dinamika pasar keuangan dapat memberikan dampak signifikan terhadap kinerja keuangan bank syariah.

Kinerja keuangan suatu bank mencerminkan tingkat keberhasilannya dengan menganalisis indikator keuangan yang terdapat dalam laporan laba rugi dan neraca. Permasalahan keuangan pada suatu perusahaan seringkali dapat mengancam kelangsungan hidupnya, dan dalam kondisi seperti ini diperlukan pengelolaan bank yang ideal agar perusahaan terhindar dari kebangkrutan.



Gambar 1. Total Aset Bank Syariah  
(Databooks, 2023)

Januari 2022, OJK mencatat aset absolut unit usaha syariah mencapai Rp661,02 triliun, meningkat 12,8% secara tahunan dari Rp586,04 triliun pada periode yang sama tahun 2021. Jumlah perusahaan

perbankan syariah juga bertambah sebanyak 74 perusahaan, yaitu mencapai 2.480 perusahaan pada Januari 2022 dari 2.406 perusahaan pada Januari 2021. Jumlah UUS bertambah 543 unit sehingga mencapai 4.025 unit pada Januari 2022 dari 3.482 unit pada Januari 2021. Secara keseluruhan, jaringan kantor per Januari 2022 terdiri dari 499 Kantor Cabang dan 1.345 KCP. Unit Pelayanan, serta 177 KC dan 201 KCP/UPS untuk UUS.

*Islamic Performance Index* (IPI), *Islamic Social Reporting* (ISR) merupakan indikator penting dalam mengukur, melaporkan kinerja sesuai prinsip Islam. IPI membantu mengidentifikasi risiko, peluang yang timbul dari kebijakan, tindakan suatu entitas menggunakan prinsip Islam. Penelitian terdahulu seperti, Amala dkk. (2023) dan Kiki dkk. (2021), telah menganalisis hubungan PSR dengan kinerja keuangan. Menunjukkan bahwa PSR mempunyai pengaruh negatif terhadap kinerja keuangan yang menunjukkan bahwa pembiayaan PSR belum mampu mengoptimalkan keuntungan. Penelitian mengenai hubungan *zakat performance ratio* dengan kinerja keuangan oleh Amala dkk (2023) dan Kiki dkk (2021). Menunjukkan bahwa ZPR mempunyai pengaruh positif terhadap kinerja keuangan yang menunjukkan bahwa penerapan ZPR dapat meningkatkan kinerja keuangan perbankan.

ISR mencakup informasi tentang praktik keuangan yang sesuai dengan hukum Islam, transparansi dalam pelaporan keuangan, dan dukungan terhadap inisiatif sosial yang sesuai dengan nilai-nilai Islam (Amala et al., 2023a). Penelitian Fisman dkk. (2021) dan Fatmala K, Wirman (2021) menunjukkan bahwa ISR berpengaruh positif terhadap kinerja keuangan. Artinya ISR

memiliki keunggulan tersendiri dibandingkan bentuk pelaporan lainnya karena berfokus pada praktik yang lebih selaras dengan prinsip-prinsip Islam.

Penelitian ini mempunyai implikasi yang signifikan terhadap pembentukan Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui pengaruh *Profit Sharing Ratio* (PSR), *Zakat Performance Ratio* (ZPR), *Islamic Social Reporting* (ISR) terhadap kinerja keuangan Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia.

## MATERI DAN METODE

*Islamic Performance Index* (IPI) adalah metrik yang digunakan untuk mengevaluasi kinerja sebuah perusahaan, khususnya dalam konteks perbankan Islam, yang menyoroti pentingnya dan penerapan prinsip-prinsip Sharia. Penggunaan IPI didasarkan pada informasi yang tersedia sepanjang masa jabatan karyawan. Metode mengukur kinerja bank Islam menggunakan IPI telah dijelaskan dalam sebuah studi yang dilakukan oleh Hameed et al. (2004).

*Islamic Performance Index* (IPI) adalah ukuran yang digunakan untuk mengevaluasi kinerja sebuah perusahaan, khususnya dalam konteks perbankan Islam, yang mengungkapkan nilai-nilai penting dan prinsip-prinsip Syariah yang diterapkan. Penggunaan IPI didasarkan pada informasi yang tersedia sepanjang masa jabatan karyawan. Metode untuk mengevaluasi kinerja keamanan bank telah dikembangkan sebagai berikut. Sumber yang disebutkan adalah makalah penelitian oleh Hameed et al. yang diterbitkan pada tahun 2004.:

$$PSR = \frac{\text{Mudarahab} + \text{Musyarakah}}{\text{Total Pembiayaan}}$$

Formula ini digunakan oleh bank selama dua periode akuntansi, memungkinkan kita untuk melihat bagaimana bank menerapkan kegiatan pembagian keuntungan selama seluruh pendanaan. Dengan ini kita bisa

mengobservasi apakah trennya sedang mengalami kenaikan, penurunan, atau stabil. “Menurut studi yang dilakukan oleh Amala et al. (2023), ditemukan bahwa rasio pembagian keuntungan (PSR) memiliki dampak yang signifikan dan negatif. Hal ini disebabkan oleh fakta bahwa rasio pembagian keuntungan pendanaan (PSR) relatif lebih rendah dibandingkan dengan pembiayaan untuk membeli dan menjual.

**H1: *Profit Sharing Ratio*(PSR) berpengaruh negatif terhadap Kinerja Keuangan**

*Zakat Performance Ratio* (ZPR) digunakan sebagai pengganti keuntungan per saham (EPS) sebagai indikator kinerja konvensional. Perbandingan ini digunakan untuk menentukan kinerja bank Islam. (total assets divided by total liabilities). Zakat dianggap sebagai salah satu tujuan ekonomi penting Islam yang harus dipenuhi. Menurut ajaran Islam, ditekankan bahwa kinerja bank Islam harus dinilai berdasarkan pembayaran zakat oleh bank, bukan indikator kinerja konvensional seperti Penghasilan Per Saham. (EPS). Total kekayaan bank harus sama dengan jumlah uang yang ditentukan dengan cara konvensional. Akibatnya, jika kekayaan bersih meningkat, bank akan membayar zakat yang lebih tinggi. Hameed et al. (2004) mengusulkan rumus:

$$ZPR = \frac{\text{Zakat}}{\text{Net Asset}}$$

Menurut studi yang dilakukan oleh Kiki et al.” (2021), ditemukan bahwa Zakat Performance Ratio memiliki pengaruh positif dan signifikan pada kinerja keuangan.” Hal ini terjadi karena perhitungan pembayaran zakat mungkin mencerminkan kinerja bank yang mematuhi Syariah. Oleh karena itu, semakin tinggi Zakat Performance Ratio, semakin baik kinerja keuangan perusahaan.

**H2: *Zakat Performance Ratio*(ZPR) berpengaruh positif terhadap Kinerja Keuangan**

*Islamic Social Reporting* adalah tanggapan terhadap kebutuhan untuk mengukur tanggung jawab perusahaan berdasarkan hukum Islam. Tidak seperti konsep *Corporate Social Responsibility* (CSR) konvensional, dampak nilai-nilai dan filsafat Islam sangat berbeda, sehingga mempengaruhi praktik pengungkapan tanggung jawab sosial. *Islamic Social Reporting* tidak hanya tentang memenuhi harapan masyarakat tentang peran perusahaan dalam ekonomi, tetapi juga berkaitan dengan dimensi yang mendalam. (Yusuf, 2017). *Islamic Sosial Reorting* (ISR) ditentukan oleh analisis konten laporan perusahaan, di mana faktor-faktor yang mencerminkan rincian sosial Islam ditugaskan skor. Apabila suatu perusahaan mengungkapkan informasi, maka perusahaan tersebut akan mendapatkan skor 1, namun jika tidak, perusahaan itu akan memperoleh skor 0. Menurut Yusuf (2017), rumus untuk menghitung *Islamic Social Reporting* (ISR) adalah sebagai berikut:

$$ISR = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

Keterangan:

ISR : *Islamic Social Reporting*

$\sum X$  : Jumlah item yang diungkapkan

N : Total item pengungkapan

Menurut penelitian yang dilakukan Fisman et al. (2021) dan Fatmala K & Wirman (2021), menganalisis pengaruh *Islamic Social Reporting* (ISR) terhadap kinerja keuangan, ditemukan bahwa ISR memiliki dampak positif pada kinerja finansial. Hal ini disebabkan oleh hubungan yang berlawanan antara nilai Pelaporan Islam dan kinerja keuangan, di mana nilai pelaporan islam yang lebih tinggi menunjukkan kinerja finansial perusahaan yang lebih baik.

### **H3: *Islamic Social Reporting* berpengaruh positif terhadap Kinerja Keuangan**

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kuantitatif dengan pendekatan kausal. Proses

pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan menggunakan teknik inspeksi tujuan, di mana peneliti memilih sampel berdasarkan kriteria tertentu sesuai dengan tujuan penelitian. Penelitian ini melibatkan 7 unit bisnis yang mematuhi Syariah yang memenuhi kriteria yang ditentukan sebelumnya. Penelitian ini mempertimbangkan banyak variabel, termasuk variabel tergantung dan independen. Variabel independen terdiri dari tiga faktor, yaitu proporsi distribusi manfaat, proporsi implementasi zakat, dan pelaporan sosial Islam. Variabel tergantung dalam penelitian ini adalah kinerja keuangan.

Dalam penelitian ini, informasi sekunder diperoleh dari website [www.idx.co.id](http://www.idx.co.id) dengan kriteria berikut: Unit bisnis Syariah harus didaftarkan dan terdaftar dalam informasi yang diberikan oleh Otoritas Jasa Keuangan dan tercatat di website [www.idx.co](http://www.idx.co). Selain itu, unit bisnis Syariah akan memiliki waktu lead yang lebih lama untuk periode keuangan (2012-2022) dan tidak akan mempunyai waktu lead lebih pendek untuk periode mata uang yang sama. Informasi yang dikumpulkan kemudian diproses menggunakan perangkat lunak SPSS 25.0 dan kemudian dianalisis menggunakan banyak teknik analisis regresi linear. Pengujian paparan mencakup tes asumsi klasik, pengujian hipotesis, dan analisis regresi linear ganda.

## **HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN**

### **A. Gambaran Umum Penelitian**

*Islamic Performance Index* adalah metode yang digunakan untuk menilai kinerja organisasi atau perusahaan yang berfokus pada lembaga keuangan Islam. Metode ini mematuhi prinsip-prinsip Islam dan dapat digunakan untuk meningkatkan keamanan bank. Setelah menganalisis variabel independen seperti proporsi distribusi manfaat (PSR), proporsi implementasi zakat (ZPR), dan Revelasi Sosial Islam (ISR).

| <b>Nama Perusahaan</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>2013</b> | <b>2014</b> | <b>2015</b> | <b>2016</b> | <b>2017</b> | <b>2018</b> | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> | <b>2022</b> |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| CIMB                   | 0,565       | 0,630       | 0,591       | 0,584       | 0,579       | 0,631       | 0,654       | 0,555       | 0,595       | 0,480       | 0,651       |
| Danamon                | 0,431       | 0,493       | 0,678       | 0,703       | 0,501       | 0,554       | 0,589       | 0,591       | 0,401       | 0,435       | 0,655       |
| Permata                | 0,631       | 0,598       | 0,581       | 0,594       | 0,488       | 0,710       | 0,631       | 0,611       | 0,422       | 0,483       | 0,657       |
| BTN                    | 0,535       | 0,444       | 0,658       | 0,510       | 0,409       | 0,399       | 0,721       | 0,411       | 0,387       | 0,391       | 0,565       |
| BPD JATIM              | 0,387       | 0,391       | 0,611       | 0,422       | 0,483       | 0,565       | 0,535       | 0,304       | 0,658       | 0,654       | 0,555       |
| BPD SUMUT              | 0,422       | 0,483       | 0,658       | 0,480       | 0,333       | 0,565       | 0,387       | 0,391       | 0,211       | 0,595       | 0,651       |
| Rata-Rata              |             |             |             |             |             | 0,532       |             |             |             |             |             |

Berdasarkan penjelasan tabel diatas rentang periode 2012-2022 nilai rata-rata ZPR pada perbankan Islam yaitu 0,532. Dalam perbankan syariah, zakat menggantikan indikator kinerja umum, seperti keuntungan setiap saham. Zakat adalah pembayaran wajib yang harus dilakukan dari sebagian kekayaan seseorang sesuai dengan peraturan Syariah. Mengenai Proporsi Eksekusi Zakat, kinerja Zakat dapat diukur dengan proporsi Zakat yang dibayarkan oleh bank Syariah dari total kekayaan bersihnya, tidak termasuk utang. Secara umum, semakin banyak kekayaan yang dimiliki seseorang, semakin besar jumlah zakat yang harus dibayar.

### 3. Analisis kinerja perbankan syariah berdasarkan variabel *Islamic Social Reporting*

Islamic Social Reporting, atau ISR untuk singkat, adalah metode untuk mendokumentasikan kegiatan sosial dan ekonomi dari entitas tertentu sambil mematuhi prinsip-prinsip moral. Dalam konteks kinerja keuangan, ISR mencakup informasi tentang praktik keuangan yang sesuai dengan hukum Islam, transparansi dalam pelaporan keuangan, dan dukungan untuk inisiatif sosial yang selaras dengan nilai-nilai Islam.

**Tabel 3. Islamic Social Reporting**

| ISR             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Nama Perusahaan | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| CIMB            | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Danamon         | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Permata         | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 1    |
| BTN             | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| BPD JATIM       | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| BPD SUMUT       | 1    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Rata-Rata       | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Berdasarkan penjelasan tabel diatas rentang periode 2012-2022 nilai rata-rata ISR pada perbankan Islam yaitu 1, yang artinya perbankan mengikuti prinsip moral Islam. *Islamicity Social Reporting*, atau ISR untuk singkat, adalah metode untuk mendokumentasikan kegiatan sosial dan ekonomi dari entitas tertentu sambil mematuhi prinsip-prinsip moral. Dalam konteks kinerja keuangan, ISR mencakup informasi tentang praktik keuangan yang sesuai dengan hukum Islam, transparansi dalam pelaporan keuangan, dan dukungan untuk inisiatif sosial yang selaras dengan nilai-nilai Islam.

### 4. Analisis kinerja perbankan syariah berdasarkan variabel *Return On Asset*

Performa perbankan Islam dianalisis berdasarkan variabel *Return On Asset* (ROA). ROA digunakan dalam penelitian ini sebagai ukuran untuk mengevaluasi kinerja keuangan bank Islam. ROA juga digunakan untuk menilai efektivitas profitabilitas bank Islam dengan menggunakan aset milik mereka. Semakin tinggi tingkat ROA bank, semakin besar keuntungan atau keuntungan yang diperoleh oleh bank. Ini menunjukkan bahwa bank sangat bergantung pada akuisisi dan pemeliharaan aset pada waktu yang tepat untuk mengamankan posisi mereka di pasar.

**Tabel 4. Return On Asset**

| Kinerja Keuangan |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Nama Perusahaan  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |
| CIMB             | 1,215 | 0,320 | 0,509 | 1,010 | 0,678 | 0,661 | 0,613 | 0,614 | 0,507 | 0,817 | 1,317 |
| Danamon          | 0,091 | 0,500 | 0,498 | 0,733 | 0,816 | 0,888 | 0,356 | 0,604 | 0,398 | 0,499 | 0,897 |
| Permata          | 0,060 | 0,345 | 0,541 | 0,444 | 0,598 | 0,674 | 0,661 | 0,590 | 0,401 | 0,542 | 0,702 |
| BTN              | 0,320 | 0,541 | 0,444 | 0,598 | 0,666 | 0,597 | 0,610 | 0,595 | 0,398 | 0,501 | 0,679 |
| BPD JATIM        | 0,198 | 0,299 | 0,341 | 0,387 | 0,402 | 0,500 | 0,521 | 0,579 | 0,300 | 0,398 | 0,504 |
| BPD SUMUT        | 0,090 | 0,123 | 0,287 | 0,267 | 0,356 | 0,401 | 0,422 | 0,419 | 0,199 | 0,279 | 0,496 |
| Rata-Rata        | 0,512 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

Berdasarkan penjelasan tabel diatas rentang periode 2012-2022 nilai rata-rata ROA pada perbankan Islam yaitu 0,512. Performa perbankan Islam dianalisis berdasarkan variabel *Return On Aset*. ROA digunakan dalam studi ini sebagai acuan untuk mengevaluasi kinerja keuangan perbankan Islam. ROA juga umumnya menilai keefektifan profitabilitas bank Islam dengan menggunakan aset milik mereka. Semakin tinggi tingkat ROA bank, semakin besar keuntungan atau keuntungan yang diperoleh oleh bank. Ini menunjukkan bahwa bank sangat bergantung pada akuisisi dan pemeliharaan aset pada waktu yang tepat untuk mengamankan posisi mereka di pasar.

## B. Deskripsi Data Hasil Penelitian

### 1. Uji Hipotesis

#### a. Uji Simultan (uji f)

Tes simultan dalam penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menilai apakah rasio kinerja zakat, rasio pembagian keuntungan, dan pelaporan sosial Islam bersama-sama mempengaruhi kinerja keuangan. Hasil tes menunjukkan bahwa nilai signifikansi yang dihasilkan adalah 0,01, yang lebih besar dari nilai alfa dari 0,05. Ini menunjukkan bahwa secara kolektif, semua variabel independen memiliki pengaruh yang signifikan pada variabel tergantung, yaitu kinerja keuangan.

**Tabel 5 Uji Simultan**

| ANOVA <sup>a</sup> |                |    |             |       |
|--------------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|
| Model              | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F     |
| Regression         | 0,0967901      | 1  | 0,0967901   | 5,212 |
| Residual           | 0,0181172      | 11 | 0,0016470   |       |
| Total              | 0,1149073      | 12 |             |       |

a. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

b. Predictors: (Constant), ZPR, ZPK, ISR

#### b. Uji Parsial (uji t)

Tujuan dari tes parsial dalam penelitian ini adalah untuk menilai apakah setiap variabel independen, yaitu rasio kinerja zakat, rasio pembagian keuntungan, dan pelaporan sosial Islam, secara individual mempengaruhi kinerja keuangan. Hasil tes menunjukkan bahwa nilai signifikansi untuk setiap variabel adalah sebagai berikut:

**Tabel 6 Uji Parsial**

| Model         | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F     | Sig.  |
|---------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1. Regression | 0,000715       | 1  | 0,000715    | 0,037 | 0,830 |
| 2. Regression | 0,000715       | 2  | 0,000358    | 0,019 | 0,984 |
| 3. Regression | 0,000715       | 3  | 0,000238    | 0,012 | 0,997 |

Berdasarkan tabel, dapat disimpulkan bahwa setiap variabel independen, yaitu rasio kinerja zakat, rasio pembagian keuntungan, dan pelaporan sosial Islam, memiliki pengaruh parsial dan signifikan pada kinerja keuangan. Hal ini dapat dilihat dari nilai signifikansi masing-masing variabel, di mana nilai signifikansi dari PSR adalah  $0,003 < 0,005$ , ZPR adalah  $0,004 < 0,005$  dan ISR adalah  $0,001 < 0,005$ .

### 2. Uji koefisien determinasi

Uji koefisien determinasi adalah metode statistik yang digunakan untuk

mengukur seberapa baik model regresi dapat menjelaskan variasi dalam variabel tergantung. Dari tabel di bawah, dapat dilihat bahwa nilai R-Square adalah 0,522, yang menunjukkan bahwa 52,2% dari variasi dalam kinerja keuangan dapat dijelaskan oleh variabel rasio kinerja zakat, rasio pembagian keuntungan, dan pelaporan sosial Islam.

**Tabel 7 Uji Koefisien Determinasi**

Model Summary<sup>a</sup>

| Model | R                 | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1     | .732 <sup>a</sup> | .522     | .479              | 212.10000                  |

a. Predictors: (Constant), RPP, RPB, RPS

b. Dependent Variable: KPI (Kinerja Keuangan)

### C. Pembahasan

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa rasio pembagian keuntungan memiliki dampak signifikan dan negatif pada kinerja keuangan. Hal ini disebabkan oleh proporsi pembiayaan yang relatif lebih kecil dalam rasio pembagian keuntungan dibandingkan dengan pembiayaannya dalam transaksi jual beli. Studi yang dilakukan oleh Amala et al. (2023) juga mengkonfirmasi bahwa rasio pembagian keuntungan memiliki dampak negatif dan signifikan pada kinerja finansial bank komersial Islam, menunjukkan bahwa rasionalitas pembagian manfaat pembiayaan belum mampu mengoptimalkan kemampuan bank untuk menghasilkan keuntungan.

Temuan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa rasio kinerja zakat memiliki pengaruh positif dan signifikan pada kinerja keuangan. Hal ini disebabkan oleh fakta bahwa perhitungan pembayaran zakat mungkin mencerminkan kinerja bank Islam. Temuan ini konsisten dengan studi Kiki et al. (2021), yang juga menunjukkan bahwa rasio kinerja zakat memiliki dampak positif dan signifikan pada kinerja keuangan. Mereka mengatakan bahwa semakin baik rasio kinerja zakat, semakin baik kinerja keuangan sebuah perusahaan.

Temuan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pelaporan sosial Islam memiliki

dampak negatif yang signifikan pada kinerja keuangan. Hal ini disebabkan oleh fakta bahwa semakin tinggi nilai pelaporan Islam, semakin buruk kinerja keuangan yang dicapai. Namun, ada perbedaan dalam temuan penelitian yang dilakukan Fisman et al. (2021) dan Fatmala K & Wirman (2021), yang menyimpulkan bahwa pelaporan sosial Islam memiliki dampak positif pada kinerja keuangan.

### KESIMPULAN DAN IMPLIKASI

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa profit sharing rasio berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap kinerja keuangan, sementara *zakat performance ratio* serta *Islamic social reporting* berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap kinerja keuangan. Dikarenakan fakta bahwa perhitungan pembayaran zakat mungkin mencerminkan kinerja bank Islam. Artinya semakin baik rasio kinerja zakat, semakin baik kinerja keuangan sebuah perusahaan.

Penelitian ini memiliki beberapa implikasi praktis. Tujuan tambahan ini digunakan sebagai pembandingan temuan penelitian dari berbagai pengukuran dan untuk membahas keterbatasan validasi acuan yang digunakan tentang pemahaman faktor-faktor yang dapat mempengaruhi kinerja keuangan. Bagi perusahaan, penelitian ini memberikan masukan tentang pentingnya menjaga kinerja keuangan sebuah perusahaan.

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```

REGRESSION
  /DESCRIPTIVES MEAN STDDEV CORR SIG N
  /MISSING LISTWISE
  /STATISTICS COEFF OUTS R ANOVA COLLIN TOL CHANGE
  /CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10)
  /NOORIGIN
  /DEPENDENT Y
  /METHOD=ENTER X1 X2 X3
  /SCATTERPLOT=(*SRESID ,*ZPRED)
  /RESIDUALS HISTOGRAM(ZRESID) NORMPROB(ZRESID) .

```

## Regression

### Notes

|                        |                           |                                                                             |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Output Created         |                           | 29-APR-2024 04:55:28                                                        |
| Comments               |                           |                                                                             |
| Input                  | Active Dataset            | DataSet0                                                                    |
|                        | Filter                    | <none>                                                                      |
|                        | Weight                    | <none>                                                                      |
|                        | Split File                | <none>                                                                      |
|                        | N of Rows in Working Data | 66                                                                          |
|                        | File                      |                                                                             |
| Missing Value Handling | Definition of Missing     | User-defined missing values are treated as missing.                         |
|                        | Cases Used                | Statistics are based on cases with no missing values for any variable used. |

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Syntax    | REGRESSION<br>/DESCRIPTIVES MEAN<br>STDDEV CORR SIG N<br>/MISSING LISTWISE<br>/STATISTICS COEFF<br>OUTS R ANOVA COLLIN<br>TOL CHANGE<br>/CRITERIA=PIN(.05)<br>POUT(.10)<br>/NOORIGIN<br>/DEPENDENT Y<br>/METHOD=ENTER X1 X2<br>X3<br><br>/SCATTERPLOT=(*SRESID<br>,*ZPRED)<br>/RESIDUALS<br>HISTOGRAM(ZRESID)<br>NORMPROB(ZRESID). |             |
| Resources | Processor Time                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 00:00:00,41 |
|           | Elapsed Time                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 00:00:00,33 |
|           | Memory Required                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3472 bytes  |
|           | Additional Memory Required<br>for Residual Plots                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 648 bytes   |

### Descriptive Statistics

|                  | Mean      | Std. Deviation | N  |
|------------------|-----------|----------------|----|
| Kinerja Keuangan | 512.36364 | 236.695561     | 66 |
| PSR              | 571.10606 | 142.239682     | 66 |
| ZPR              | 532.16667 | 111.536897     | 66 |
| ISR              | .95       | .210           | 66 |

### Variables Entered/Removed<sup>a</sup>

| Model | Variables Entered          | Variables Removed | Method |
|-------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1     | ISR, ZPR, PSR <sup>b</sup> |                   | Enter  |

a. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

b. All requested variables entered.

### Model Summary<sup>b</sup>

| Model | R                 | R Square | Adjusted R Square | Std. Error of the Estimate | Change Statistics |          |     |
|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|-----|
|       |                   |          |                   |                            | R Square Change   | F Change | df1 |
| 1     | .672 <sup>a</sup> | .522     | .185              | 213.709306                 | .222              | 5.912    | 3   |

### Model Summary<sup>b</sup>

| Model | Change Statistics |               |
|-------|-------------------|---------------|
|       | df2               | Sig. F Change |
| 1     | 62                | .001          |

a. Predictors: (Constant), ISR, ZPR, PSR

b. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

### ANOVA<sup>a</sup>

| Model |            | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F     | Sig.              |
|-------|------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|-------------------|
| 1     | Regression | 809967.901     | 3  | 269989.300  | 5.912 | .001 <sup>b</sup> |
|       | Residual   | 2831643.372    | 62 | 45671.667   |       |                   |
|       | Total      | 3641611.273    | 65 |             |       |                   |

a. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

b. Predictors: (Constant), ISR, ZPR, PSR

### Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

| Model | Unstandardized Coefficients |            | Standardized Coefficients | t | Sig. | Collinearity Statistics |
|-------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---|------|-------------------------|
|       | B                           | Std. Error | Beta                      |   |      | Tolerance               |

|   |            |         |         |      |       |      |      |
|---|------------|---------|---------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1 | (Constant) | 155.275 | 182.298 |      | .852  | .398 |      |
|   | PSR        | -.594   | .192    | .357 | 3.095 | .003 | .942 |
|   | ZPR        | .442    | .244    | .208 | 1.811 | .004 | .947 |
|   | ISR        | 97.157  | 127.682 | .086 | .761  | .001 | .978 |

#### Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

| Model | Collinearity Statistics |  |  |  |  |  |       |
|-------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|-------|
|       | VIF                     |  |  |  |  |  |       |
| 1     | (Constant)              |  |  |  |  |  |       |
|       | PSR                     |  |  |  |  |  | 1.062 |
|       | ZPR                     |  |  |  |  |  | 1.057 |
|       | ISR                     |  |  |  |  |  | 1.022 |

a. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

#### Collinearity Diagnostics<sup>a</sup>

| Model | Dimension | Eigenvalue | Condition Index | Variance Proportions |     |     |     |
|-------|-----------|------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|       |           |            |                 | (Constant)           | PSR | ZPR | ISR |
| 1     | 1         | 3.902      | 1.000           | .00                  | .00 | .00 | .00 |
|       | 2         | .046       | 9.249           | .01                  | .67 | .00 | .42 |
|       | 3         | .037       | 10.257          | .00                  | .24 | .65 | .25 |
|       | 4         | .015       | 15.962          | .99                  | .09 | .35 | .33 |

a. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

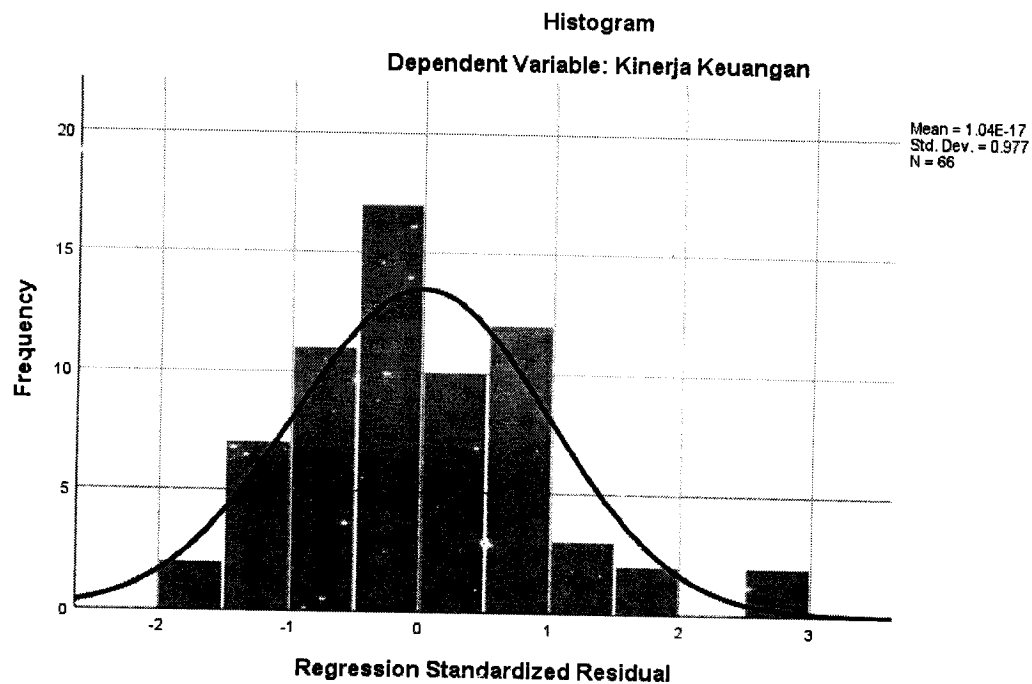
#### Residuals Statistics<sup>a</sup>

|                                   | Minimum     | Maximum    | Mean      | Std. Deviation | N  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------|----|
| Predicted Value                   | 239.11383   | 763.66656  | 512.36364 | 111.629049     | 66 |
| Std. Predicted Value              | -2.448      | 2.251      | .000      | 1.000          | 66 |
| Standard Error of Predicted Value | 28.890      | 124.302    | 48.313    | 20.988         | 66 |
| Adjusted Predicted Value          | 246.98700   | 763.67999  | 511.33944 | 112.206208     | 66 |
| Residual                          | -418.997437 | 625.503662 | .000000   | 208.719295     | 66 |
| Std. Residual                     | -1.961      | 2.927      | .000      | .977           | 66 |
| Stud. Residual                    | -2.011      | 2.961      | .002      | 1.006          | 66 |
| Deleted Residual                  | -440.985138 | 640.226379 | 1.024194  | 221.848434     | 66 |
| Stud. Deleted Residual            | -2.064      | 3.170      | .008      | 1.028          | 66 |

|                         |      |        |       |       |    |
|-------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|----|
| Mahal. Distance         | .203 | 21.005 | 2.955 | 4.392 | 66 |
| Cook's Distance         | .000 | .211   | .016  | .034  | 66 |
| Centered Leverage Value | .003 | .323   | .045  | .068  | 66 |

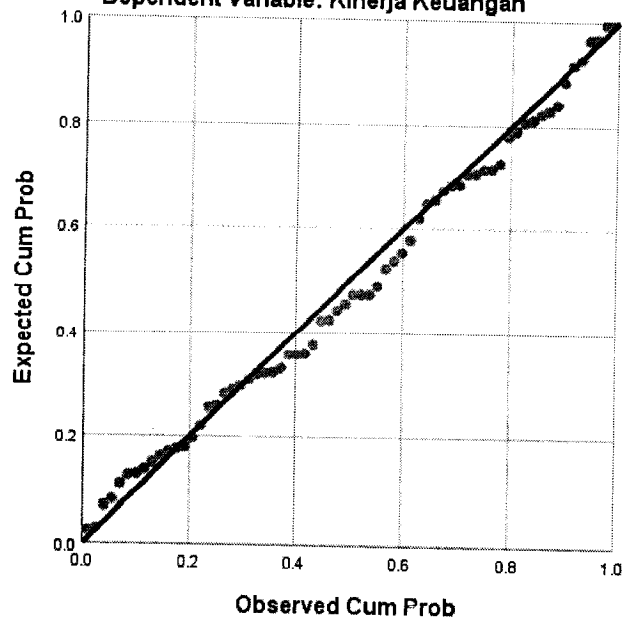
a. Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan

## Charts



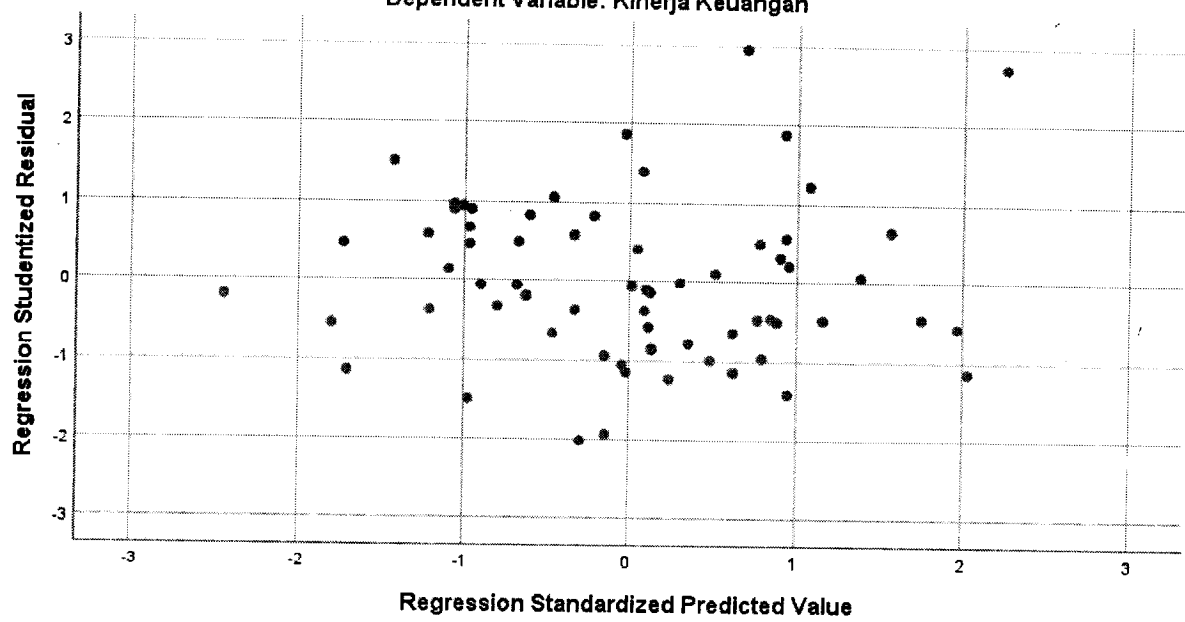
Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual

Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan



Scatterplot

Dependent Variable: Kinerja Keuangan



## DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1: Cover Jurnal dan Editorial Board Jurnal

The image displays two screenshots of the NISBAH journal website. The top screenshot shows the cover of Vol. 11 No. 1 (2025), featuring the journal's title, ISSN numbers (e-ISSN: 2528-6633, p-ISSN: 2442-4455), and a sidebar menu. The bottom screenshot shows the Editorial Board page, listing the Editor in Chief and Journal Manager, along with their affiliations and contact information.

**Vol. 11 No. 1 (2025): NISBAH: Jurnal Perbankan Syariah**

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30997/inv111>

Published: 2025-06-30

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**LETTER OF ACCEPTENCE**

**Nomor : 085/JN/V/2024**

Bersama dengan ini, kami Editor NISBAH: Jurnal Perbankan Syariah menyatakan bahwa artikel dibawah ini:

Judul : Pengaruh *Islamic Performance Index* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* terhadap Kinerja Keuangan pada Unit Usaha Syariah di Indonesia  
Penulis : Nur Habibah, Nur Melinda Lestari, Andi Amri  
Instansi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof DR HAMKA  
No. HP : 0896 7089 6204  
Email : [habibahn386@gmail.com](mailto:habibahn386@gmail.com)

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Bogor, Selasa 14 Mei 2024  
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## PENGARUH ISLAMIC PERFORMANCE INDEX DAN ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PADA UNIT USAHA SYARIAH DI INDONESIA

Nur Habibah Batubara  
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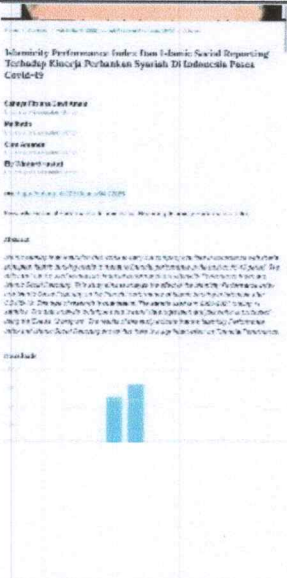
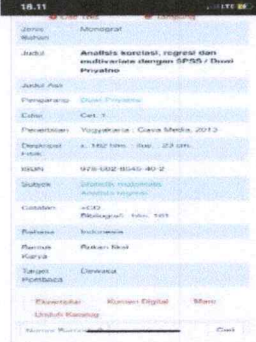
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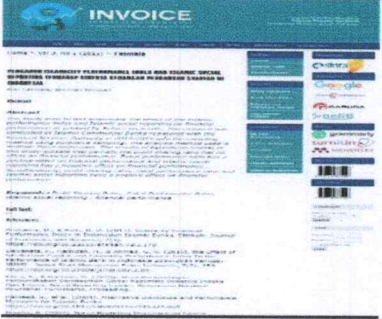
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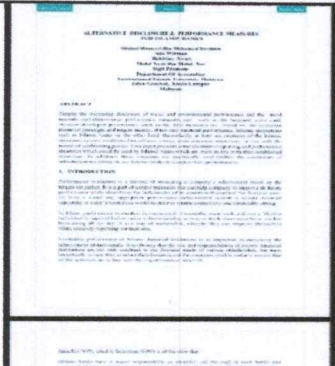
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| No | Judul                                                                                                                    | Referensi | Tahun | Foto                                                                                 | Pembimbing                                                                            |
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|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4 | Pengaruh<br>Islamicity<br>Performance<br>Index dan<br>Islamic Social<br>Reporting<br>terhadap<br>Kinerja<br>Keuangan<br>Perbankan<br>Syariah | Jurnal | 2021 |    |    |
| 5 | Pengaruh<br>Islamic Social<br>Reporting<br>Terhadap<br>Kinerja<br>Keuangan Pada<br>Bank Umum<br>Syariah Di<br>Indonesia                      | Jurnal | 2021 |   |   |
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| 9 | Moderation Effect Of Islamic Social Reporting On Influences Of Islamicity Performance Index On Financial Performance Of Islamic Banking | Jurnal | 2023 | <p><b>Moderation Effect Of Islamic Social Reporting On Influences Of Islamicity Performance Index On Financial Performance Of Islamic Banking</b></p> <p><b>Ade Ponirah</b><br/>Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, Indonesia</p> <p><b>Siti Oktariyani</b><br/>Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, Indonesia</p> <p><b>Gina Sakinah</b><br/>Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, Indonesia</p> <p><b>Yesa Tiara Purnama Sari</b><br/>Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, Indonesia</p> <p>DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.30605/jurnal.ekonomi.v1i1.1006">https://doi.org/10.30605/jurnal.ekonomi.v1i1.1006</a></p> <p>Volume: 1<br/>Issue: 1</p> |  |

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| 10 | Pengaruh Islamic Social Reporting Terhadap Nilai Dengan Kinerja Keuangan Sebagai Variabel                                                                                                 | Jurnal  | 2020 | <p><b>Pengaruh Islamic Social Reporting Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kinerja Keuangan Sebagai Variabel Moderasi</b></p> <p>Risti Refani<br/>Universitas Muhammadiyah Magelang</p> <p>Veni Soraya Dewi<br/>Universitas Muhammadiyah Magelang</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Islamic Social Reporting, Kinerja Keuangan, Nilai Perusahaan.</p> <p><b>Abstract</b></p> <p>Penelitian ini memiliki tujuan yaitu untuk menguji secara empiris mengenai pengaruh <i>Islamic Social Reporting</i> terhadap nilai suatu perusahaan dengan kinerja keuangan sebagai variabel moderasi. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan mengolah data laporan keuangan dari tahun 2018-2019. Populasi penelitian ini adalah Bank Syariah Syariah di Indonesia dengan teknik <i>purposive sampling</i> dan dihasilkan sampel sebanyak 30 perusahaan. Data dianalisis dengan <i>Multivariate Regression Analysis</i>. Hasilnya adalah:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |
| 11 | Analisis Pengaruh Kinerja Keuangan Bank, Tingkat Inflasi Dan Bi Rate Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba (Studi Pada Bank Swasta Devisa Yang Terdaftar Pada Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2009-2013) | Jurnal  | 2023 | <p>Journal of Accounting and Business Studies Vol. 1, No. 1, September 2016</p> <p><b>ANALISIS PENGARUH KINERJA KEUANGAN BANK, TINGKAT INFLASI DAN BI RATE TERHADAP PERTUMBUHAN LABA STUDI PADA BANK SWASTA DEvisa YANG TERDAFTAR PADA BURSA EFEK INDONESIA PERIODE 2009-2013)</b></p> <p>Daniel Inamati Setiawan<br/>Program Studi Akuntansi<br/>Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi Himpun Bangsa, Bandung<br/>Jalan Diponegoro No.80-84 Bandung, 40132<br/>E-mail: danielsetiawan@stie-hib.com</p> <p>Hannyano<br/>Program Studi Akuntansi<br/>Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi Himpun Bangsa, Bandung<br/>Jalan Diponegoro No.80-84 Bandung, 40132<br/>E-mail: hannyano@stie-hib.com</p> <p><b>ABSTRACT</b></p> <p>The rapid development of banks, and as a consequence much competition among them, as well as the diversification of interest rates. This creates a dynamic market conditions which influences the register banks to work more effectively and efficiently in order to maintain its role in the national banking system. Based on monetary economics and banking indicators issued by Bank Indonesia (BI), Indonesian bank economic condition are highly critical in 2009. However, the net profit of the national banks continued to increase up to 23.8%, previously only 10%. In 2009, Gross profit successfully increased USD 31.012 billion after tax. Measurement of financial performance in this research uses CAAMEL Capital Asset Management. Earnings (Profit) as one of them are some effect on profit growth on national banking company based on Indonesia Stock Exchange on 2009-2013. Data analysis in this research use multiple regression method and purposive sampling method to collect the sample. This research use both t-test and partial test also F test for simultaneous test for the CAR, NPL, ROPO, LDR, inflation, and BI rate. The result shows the influence of ROPO against profit growth in partiale while the other variables did not show any influence. Its simultaneous test, all variables had influence on profit growth.</p> <p><b>Keyword:</b> BI Rate, ROPO, CAR, Inflation, LDR, NPL, Profit Growth</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
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| 16 | Nani, D. A. (2019). <i>Islamic Social Reporting: The Difference of Perception Between User and Preparer of Islamic Banking in Indonesia</i> . <i>Technobiz: International Journal of Business</i> , 2(1), 25–36 | Jurnal | 2019 | <p><b>TECHNOBIZ</b>, Vol. 2 No. 1, 2019, 25-33 ISSN 2655-3437</p> <p><b>ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING: THE DIFFERENCE OF PERCEPTION BETWEEN USER AND PREPARER OF ISLAMIC BANKING IN INDONESIA</b></p> <p>Dhiana Ayu Nani<br/>Accounting, Universitas Tribhakti Indonesia, Lampung<br/>e-mail: dhiana.ayu@tribhakti.ac.id</p> <p><b>Abstract</b><br/>Islamic banking has functions that are not merely oriented towards gaining profit but also related to social values in society. Muhammadiyah (2010) explains that financial report makes as part of companies need to minimize reporting costs to ensure cost efficiency because their main goal is economic performance. On the other hand, users who represent the community expect Islamic banking to have social accountability because the existence of these companies is within the community. Therefore, the discussion about accountability of Islamic banking in the social field becomes interesting to be studied. This study aims to determine the perceptions of users and preparers of financial statements on the social objectives of Islamic banking social report, the motivation of Islamic banking to present social report, the potential groups of social report users and the Indonesian claim must be attached on a social report. This study uses two types of respondents, namely the users represented by lecturers and students and the preparers represented by Islamic Bank employees in one of the big cities in Indonesia. The analytical method used is t-test and Multiple Response Analysis. The results of the study show that there are no differences in Multiple Response Analysis. The results of the study show that there are no differences in Multiple Response Analysis. The results of the study show that there are no differences in Multiple Response Analysis. The results of the study show that there are no differences in Multiple Response Analysis.</p> |  |
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|    | Indonesia. Invoice<br>e, 3(1), 30-43.                                                                                                                                    |        |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |
| 18 | <p>PENGARUH ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX DAN ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PERBANKAN SYARIAH DI INDONESIA</p> <p>Kiki Fatmala<br/>Wirman Wirman</p> | Jurnal | 2021 | <p>Source: Jurnal Basic Ekonomi<br/>Volume 17, Nomor 1, Maret 2021</p> <p><b>PENGARUH ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX DAN ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PERBANKAN SYARIAH DI INDONESIA</b></p> <p>Kiki Fatmala<br/>Universitas Singaperbangsa Karawang<br/>Email: <a href="mailto:kiki.fatmala@unsopka.ac.id">kiki.fatmala@unsopka.ac.id</a><br/>Wirman<br/>Universitas Singaperbangsa Karawang<br/>Email: <a href="mailto:wirman@unsopka.ac.id">wirman@unsopka.ac.id</a></p> <p><b>Abstract</b><br/>This study aims to test empirically the effect of the Islamic performance index and Islamic social reporting on financial performance as proxied by Return on Assets. The research was conducted at Islamic Commercial Banks registered with the Financial Services Authority in 2017-2019 with the sampling method using purposive sampling. The analysis method used is multiple linear regression. The results of hypothesis testing in this study indicate that partially the profit sharing ratio has no effect on financial performance. Islamic performance ratio has a positive effect on financial performance and Islamic social reporting has a negative effect on financial performance. Simultaneously profit sharing ratio, Islamic performance ratio and Islamic social reporting have a positive effect on financial performance.</p> <p><b>Keywords</b> : Profit Sharing Ratio; Islamic Performance Ratio; Islamic social reporting ; financial performance</p> <p><b>Abstrak</b><br/>Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji secara empiris pengaruh Islamicity performance index dan Islamic social reporting terhadap kinerja keuangan yang diproksikan dengan Return on Assets. Penelitian dilakukan pada Bank Syariah Indonesia yang terdaftar di Otoritas Jasa Keuangan tahun 2017-2019 dengan metode pengambilan sampel menggunakan purposive sampling. Metode analisis yang digunakan adalah regresi linear berganda. Hasil dari pengujian hipotesis di dalam penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial profit sharing ratio tidak berpengaruh terhadap kinerja keuangan. Indeks performance ratio berpengaruh positif terhadap kinerja keuangan dan Islamic social reporting berpengaruh negatif terhadap kinerja keuangan. Secara simultan, profit sharing ratio, indeks performance ratio dan Islamic social reporting berpengaruh positif terhadap kinerja keuangan.</p> <p><b>Kata Kunci</b> : Profit Sharing Ratio; Indeks Performance Ratio; Islamic Social Reporting; Kinerja Keuangan</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
| 19 | <p>ANALYSIS OF IMPACT OF ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING INDEXES FOR RENTABILITY BANK SYARIAH INDONESIA</p> <p>Fadhila Nurilaizzati, Rahmawati Khoiriyah</p>                    | Jurnal | 2022 | <p> Jurnal MABIS di Syariah: Jurnal Ekonomi dan Perbankan Syariah<br/>ISSN: 2527 - 4244 (Print); ISSN: 2549 - 5106 (Online)<br/>E-mail: <a href="mailto:mabis@fkip.uns.ac.id">mabis@fkip.uns.ac.id</a><br/>DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.30605/mabis.v1i2.28741">https://doi.org/10.30605/mabis.v1i2.28741</a><br/>Volume 6, No. 2, 2022 (June 2022)</p> <p><b>ANALYSIS OF IMPACT OF ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING INDEXES FOR RENTABILITY BANK SYARIAH INDONESIA</b></p> <p>Fadhila Nurilaizzati<sup>1</sup>, Rahmawati Khoiriyah<sup>2</sup><br/>Universitas Islam Negeri Raden Mas Said Surakarta<br/><a href="mailto:fadhila.nurilaizzati@gmail.com">fadhila.nurilaizzati@gmail.com</a><sup>1</sup>, <a href="mailto:rahmawati.khoiriyah@uns.ac.id">rahmawati.khoiriyah@uns.ac.id</a><sup>2</sup></p> <p><b>Abstract</b><br/>The objective of this study is to examine the impact of Islamic Social Reporting (ISR) on the profitability of Bank Syariah Indonesia during the period of 2021-2022. Islamic Social Reporting is a manifestation of corporate responsibility towards the environment as a social concern, while adhering to Sharia principles and being answerable to Allah SWT. It aims to enhance transparency in business activities without endangering the company's capabilities. Banking firms have traditionally relied on the Global Reporting Initiative index (GRI) for their CSR reporting. The inclusion of the Islamic Social Reporting index (ISR) is recommended for disclosing social performance in Sharia banking. The Islamic Social Reporting index encompasses five topics for disclosure: Finance and Investment, Products and Services, Labour, Social, Environment, and Organizational Governance. This study utilizes secondary data extracted from quarterly reports available on the official website of the bank for the period of 2021-2022. The research focuses on Bank Syariah Indonesia (BSI) as its subject of study. The data processing results indicate that Islamic Social Reporting has a simultaneous impact on the profitability value. Only three parameters, labour (0.13375), social influence (0.0965), and environmental influence (0.18899), have a considerable impact on the profitability value.</p> <p><b>Keywords</b>: Islamic Social Reporting, Profitability, Sharia Banking</p> <p><b>1. Introduction</b><br/>Indonesia is a diverse country with a majority Muslim population, should clearly state the purpose of the paper. This has a significant influence on various sectors, including the financial business. In Indonesia, two categories of banks have been established: Conventional Banks and Sharia Banks. Traditional banks have conducted their operations in accordance with established norms, which are based on the formal legal framework of the country and relevant national and international agreements. Sharia Bank is a bank that carries out its activities by Islamic Sharia principles in all aspects. With the condition of Indonesia, whose population is majority Muslim, it certainly affects Sharia Banks. Islamic banks in essence, have the same concept as conventional banks. That is to collect funds from the</p> |  |

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| 20 | THE INFLUENCE OF ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX AND INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL ON SHARIA BUSINESS UNIT PROFITABILITY<br>Cahaya Fitriana Dewi Amala, Ely Windarti Hastuti, Meidina Nur Nabilah, Malihatin, Citra Amanda | Jurnal  | 2022 |  <p><b>JIES</b> <i>Journal of Islamic Economic Scholar</i><br/>Vol. 5 No. 1 (2022), pp. 20-28<br/>p-ISSN: 2736-2044</p> <p>THE INFLUENCE OF ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX AND INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL ON SHARIA BUSINESS UNIT PROFITABILITY<br/>Cahaya Fitriana Dewi Amala, Ely Windarti Hastuti, Meidina Nur Nabilah, Malihatin, Citra Amanda<br/>Universitas Dharma Widya, Indonesia. <a href="mailto:eddy@dwidya.ac.id">eddy@dwidya.ac.id</a></p> <p><b>ABSTRACT</b><br/>Sharia Business Unit in Indonesia is experiencing increasingly rapid growth. Islamic financial institutions establish profitability as a measuring tool to represent financial performance. Sharia values can be applied to take measurements on profitability, such as Islamicity Performance Index and Intellectual Capital. The study aims to analyze the influence of Islamicity Performance Index and Intellectual Capital on profitability in Sharia Business Unit in Indonesia. This type of research is quantitative. The sample used is 16 Sharia Business Units in Indonesia for the period 2018-2021. The data analysis technique used is panel data regression using the cross-section application program. The results showed that on partially Equitable Distribution Ratio, Islamic Income vs. Non-Islamic Income and Intellectual Capital had a significant positive influence on profitability. Simultaneously, it was found that the Islamicity Performance Index and Intellectual Capital have a significant effect.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |
| 21 | PENGARUH ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PERBANKAN SYARIAH DI INDONESIA PADA TAHUN 2016-2020, Muhammad Rizki                                                                            | Skripsi | 2021 | <p><b>SKRIPSI</b><br/>PENGARUH ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PERBANKAN SYARIAH DI INDONESIA PADA TAHUN 2016-2020</p>  <p> Oleh:<br/><b>Muhammad Rizki Maulana</b><br/>180302109</p> <p>PROGRAM STUDI PERBANKAN SYARIAH<br/>FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN BISNIS ISLAM<br/>UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MATARAM<br/>TAHUN AJARAN 2021/2022</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| 22 | The Analysis Effect of Islamicity Performance Index on the Financial Performance of Sharia Commercial Banks in Indonesia<br>Herman Felani1*, Sri Wahyuni2, and Bima Cinintya Pratama                           | Jurnal  | 2020 | <p><i>Journal of Economics Research and Social Sciences</i> Vol. 4 No. 1 (2020)</p> <p>Article Type: Research Paper<br/><b>The Analysis Effect of Islamicity Performance Index on the Financial Performance of Sharia Commercial Banks in Indonesia</b><br/>Herman Felani<sup>1*</sup>, Sri Wahyuni<sup>2</sup>, and Bima Cinintya Pratama<sup>3</sup></p> <p><b>ABSTRACT</b><br/>This research aims to find empirical effect evidence of Islamicity Performance Index on the Financial Performance of Sharia Commercial Banks in Indonesia. The index of Islamicity Performance Index used in this research was the profit sharing ratio, capital performance ratio, equitable distribution ratio, Sharia compliance ratio, Islamic income vs non-Islamic income, Islamic investment vs non-Islamic investment. This research used a quantitative approach and secondary data in the form of sharia commercial bank financial statements for the period of 2012-2018. The sampling technique in this research used purposive sampling and obtained 13 samples of sharia commercial banks with 111 observational data. The analytical method used in this research is multiple linear regression. Based on the results of this research, it can be concluded that capital performance ratio, equitable distribution ratio, directorship, employee welfare ratio, Islamic investment vs non-Islamic investment do not affect financial performance. While the profit sharing ratio, Islamic income vs non-Islamic income have negative effects on financial performance.<br/><b>Keywords:</b> Islamicity Performance Index, Profit Sharing Ratio, Capital Performance Ratio, Equitable Distribution Ratio, Directorship Employee Welfare Ratio, Islamic Income Vs. Non-Islamic Income, Islamic Investment Vs Non-Islamic Investment.</p> <p><b>INTRODUCTION</b><br/>The development of Islamic banking in Indonesia from year to year shows a</p> |  |
| 23 | The effect of the level of Islamicity performance index on the financial performance of Islamic banks<br>Gunarianto,1 Muhammad Attar Indra Rajasa,2Indri Supriani                                              | Jurnal  | 2024 | <p><i>Journal of Islamic Accounting and Finance Research</i><br/>ISSN 2715-0425 (print); 2714-8132 (online)<br/>Vol. 6 No. 1 (2024), 133-158; DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.21580/jiaf.2024.6.1.19941">https://doi.org/10.21580/jiaf.2024.6.1.19941</a><br/>Received 2024-01-10 Accepted 2024-07-02</p> <p><b>The effect of the level of Islamicity performance index on the financial performance of Islamic banks</b><br/>Gunarianto,<sup>1</sup> Muhammad Attar Indra Rajasa,<sup>2</sup> Indri Supriani<sup>3</sup></p> <p><sup>1</sup>Universitas Widyagama Malang, Indonesia<br/><sup>2</sup>Universitas Bravijaya Malang, Indonesia<br/>email: <a href="mailto:gunarianto@widyagama.ac.id">gunarianto@widyagama.ac.id</a></p> <p><b>Abstract</b><br/><b>Purpose</b> - This study examines the effects of the Islamicity Performance Index (IFI) on Muamalat Indonesia's financial performance, specifically focusing on its adherence to sharia governance, sharia compliance, and sharia social indicators.<br/><b>Method</b> - The study employs a quantitative methodology, notably utilizing Autoregressive Distributed Lag statistical technique to examine secondary data. The dataset comprises quarterly time series data encompassing the period from the initial quarter of 2013Q1 to the conclusion of 2023Q2.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |

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| 24 | Islamic Financial Journal                                                                                                                                                                      | 2023 | <p>Journal Ekonomi, Bisnis &amp; Entrepreneurship<br/>Vol. 17 No. 1, April 2023, 110 - 121<br/>ISSN: 2655-2022, E-ISSN: 2655-2121</p> <p><b>Islamic Financial Performance Index: The role of Islamic Intellectual Capital</b><br/>A. Jajang W. Mahri</p> <p><b>ABSTRACT</b></p> <p><i>This research is intended to analyze the influence of Islamic Intellectual Capital on the Islamic Financial Performance Index of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia. The used method in this research is causality method. The data were analyzed through panel data regression. The results indicate the level of Islamic Intellectual Capital of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia is high. Furthermore, the Islamic Financial Performance Index indicator with a very high level are Islamic Investment Ratio or Halal Investment and Islamic Income Ratio. The high-level indicator is Equitability Distribution Ratio. The medium level indicator is Profit Sharing Ratio. The low-level indicator is the Directors-Employee welfare ratio. The very low-level indicator is the Zakat Performance Ratio. Generally, the financial performance of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia based on the Islamic Financial Performance Index has a fairly high level. In addition, Islamic Intellectual Capital has a positive and significant influence on the Islamic Financial Performance Index of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia. The condition shows of the quality of employees, technology, operational systems and good relations of Islamic banks and their partners are high, it will encourage Islamic banks to have high financial performance based on Islamic Financial Performance Index. This research is expected to provide benefits in relation to the measurement of financial performance based on the Islamic Financial Performance Index of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia.</i></p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Financial performance, Profitability, Islamic Financial Performance Index, Islamic Intellectual Capital</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 25 | Unraveling the Complex Dynamics of Islamic Social Reporting and Financial Performance: A Study of Mediating and Moderating Factors in Islamic Banks                                            | 2023 | <p>Global Review of Islamic Economics and Business, Vol. 11, No. 1 (2023) 80-104<br/>Published by Faculty of Islamic Economics and Business, Shara Islamic University Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta<br/>e-ISSN: 2333-7920, p-ISSN: 2333-2669</p> <p><b>Unraveling the Complex Dynamics of Islamic Social Reporting and Financial Performance: A Study of Mediating and Moderating Factors in Islamic Banks</b><br/>Saipul Arni Muhsyaf<br/>*University of Islam, Indonesia</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Islamic Social Reporting, Financial Performance, Ownership Concentration, Board Size, Board Independence Composition, Leverage, Mediating and Moderating Effect</p> <p><b>JEL Classification:</b> G21, G22, G31, M41, and Z21</p> <p><b>Article History:</b><br/>Received: 29 April 2023<br/>Revised: 27 May 2023<br/>Accepted: 1 June 2023<br/>Published: 18 August 2023</p> <p><b>Abstract:</b> Islamic Social Reporting (ISR) is crucial for Islamic banks as it captures the extent of their adherence to social and ethical principles, which influences their financial performance. Drawing on stakeholder theory the primary objective of this study is to ascertain the impact of ISR on the financial performance of Islamic banks in Indonesia, with a specific focus on the mediating and moderating roles of key governance factors, namely ownership concentration, board size, board independence composition, and leverage. The study is based on data from ten Indonesian Islamic commercial banks from 2017 to 2020, utilizing regression models and Path SEM analysis for assessment. The findings reveal a positive impact of ISR on financial performance. Additionally, it is discovered that the board independence composition and leverage significantly moderate the ISR-financial performance relationship. However, the study does not find evidence of the mediating effects of ownership concentration and board size. While the moderating roles of board independence composition and leverage align with prior research, the absence of mediation effects contrasts with previous studies.</p> <p><b>Originality-Value:</b> This research offers a distinct exploration of the relationship between ISR-financial and financial</p> |
| 26 | THE INFLUENCE OF ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX, INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL, AND PROFITABILITY ON ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING DISCLOSURE IN ISLAMIC COMMERCIAL BANKS IN INDONESIA IN THE PERIOD 2016-2018 | 2018 | <p><b>IBAM</b> Islamic Business and Management Journal</p> <p><b>THE INFLUENCE OF ISLAMICITY PERFORMANCE INDEX, INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL, AND PROFITABILITY ON ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING DISCLOSURE IN ISLAMIC COMMERCIAL BANKS IN INDONESIA IN THE PERIOD 2016-2018</b><br/>Aulia Nurmala Fitriani*, Ely Windarti Hastuti</p> <p><b>Abstract:</b> Indonesian Islamic financial institutions, especially Islamic banking are experiencing increasingly rapid growth. Islamic financial institutions on the Islamic social reporting disclosure in order to follow economic and corporate social responsibility. Therefore, it is important for Indonesian Islamic banking to improve performance, not only in the economic aspect but also in social reporting, operational performance, and financial performance. This study aims to analyze the effect of Islamicity Performance Index, Intellectual Capital, and Profitability on the disclosure of Islamic Social Reporting of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia in the period 2016-2018. The research used quantitative approach with panel data regression as an analysis. The results of this study indicate that Islamicity Performance Index variable does not have a significant positive effect on Islamic Social Reporting. But the Intellectual Capital and Profitability variables have a significant positive effect on the disclosure of Islamic Social Reporting.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Islamicity Performance Index, Intellectual Capital, Profitability, Islamic Social Reporting</p> <p><b>1. Introduction</b><br/>Indonesian Islamic financial institutions especially Islamic banking are experiencing increasingly rapid growth. Islamic banking in January 2019 the total assets of Islamic</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

## UJI DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Pengaruh *Islamic Performance Index* dan *Islamic Social Reporting* Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan Pada Unit Usaha Syariah

| No  | Judul                                                                                                                                                                                           | Referensi | Tahun | Foto                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Pembimbing                                                                            |
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| 27. | Analisis Pengaruh Kinerja Keuangan Bank, Tingkat Inflasi Dan Bi Rate Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba (Studi Pada Bank Swasta Devisa Yang Terdaftar Pada Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2009-2013)       | Jurnal    | 2023  | <p><i>Journal of Accounting and Business Studies</i> Vol. 1, No. 1, September 2018</p> <p><b>ANALISIS PENGARUH KINERJA KEUANGAN BANK, TINGKAT INFLASI DAN BI RATE TERHADAP PERTUMBUHAN LABA (STUDI PADA BANK SWASTA DEvisa YANG TERDAFTAR PADA BURSA EFEK INDONESIA PERIODE 2009-2013)</b></p> <p><b>Daniul Linaul Setiawan</b><br/>Program Studi Akuntansi<br/>Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi Himpun Bangsa, Bandung<br/>Jalan Diponegoro No.80-85 Bandung, 40132<br/>E-mail: <a href="mailto:daniulsetiawan@gmail.com">daniulsetiawan@gmail.com</a></p> <p><b>Haryono</b><br/>Program Studi Akuntansi<br/>Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi Himpun Bangsa, Bandung<br/>Jalan Diponegoro No.80-85 Bandung, 40132<br/>E-mail: <a href="mailto:haryono@stibb.ac.id">haryono@stibb.ac.id</a></p> <p><b>ABSTRACT</b></p> <p><i>The rapid development of banks, led to intense competition among them, as well as the determination of interest rates. This creates a dynamic market conditions which ultimately require banks to work more effectively and efficiently in order to maintain its role in the national banking system. Based on monetary economics, and banking bulletin issued by Bank Indonesia (2012), Indonesia had economic problem due to global crisis in 2008, however the net profit for national banks continued to increase up to 23.6%, previously only 16%, in 2009. Gains on profits successfully increased to USD 15415 billion after tax. Measurement of financial performance in this research use CAMEL (Capital, Asset, Management, Earning, Liquidity) in use of there are same effect on profit growth on national banking company listed on Indonesia Stock Exchange on 2009-2013. Data analysis in this research use multiple regression method and purposive sampling method to select the sample. This research includes t-test for partial test and F-test for simultaneous test for the CAR, NPL, BOP, LDR, inflation, and BI rate. The result show the influence of BOP against profit growth in partial, while the other variables did not show any influence. In simultaneous test, all variables had influence on profit growth.</i></p> <p><b>Keyword:</b> BI Rate, BOP, CAR, Inflation, LDR, NPL, Profit Growth</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |    |
| 28. | Yanti, I. (2022). Pengaruh Islamic Social Reporting, Leverage dan Likuiditas terhadap Earnings Response Coefficient pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di ISSI Skripsi                              | Skripsi   | 2010  | <p><b>PENGARUH ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING, LEVERAGE DAN LIKUIDITAS TERHADAP EARNINGS RESPONSE COEFFICIENT PADA PERUSAHAAN YANG TERDAFTAR DI INDEKS SAHAM SYARIAH INDONESIA TAHUN 2013-2020</b></p> <p><b>SKRIPSI</b></p> <p><b>Indri Yanti</b><br/>NPM : 1831030236</p>  <p><b>PROGRAM STUDI AKUNTANSI SYARIAH</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| 29. | Jati, K. W., Agustina, L., & Muliastari, I. (2020). Islamic Social Reporting Disclosure as a Form of Social Responsibility of Islamic Banks in Indonesia. Banks and Bank Systems, 15(2), 82–92. | Jurnal    | 2020  |  <p><b>ISLAMIC SOCIAL REPORTING DISCLOSURE AS A FORM OF SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF ISLAMIC BANKS IN INDONESIA</b></p> <p><b>Abstract</b></p> <p><i>There is a growing concern about the role of Islamic Social Reporting (ISR) in the Islamic banking industry. This study aims to investigate the impact of ISR on the financial performance of Islamic banks in Indonesia. The study uses a quantitative approach to analyze the relationship between ISR and financial performance. The results show that ISR has a positive impact on the financial performance of Islamic banks in Indonesia. The study also found that the level of ISR disclosure is higher for banks that are listed on the Indonesia Shariah Index (ISI) compared to those that are not listed. The study concludes that ISR is an important tool for Islamic banks to improve their financial performance and to attract investors. The study also suggests that the government should encourage Islamic banks to disclose their ISR information more frequently and in a more transparent manner.</i></p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Islamic Social Reporting, Islamic performance, social responsibility, Islamic banking</p> <p><b>ISI Classification:</b> 505.801</p> <p><b>INTRODUCTION</b></p> <p><i>The corporate social responsibility (CSR) concept has been widely discussed in the academic literature for many years. CSR is a business approach that focuses on the company's responsibility to its stakeholders, including the environment, society, and the economy. In the context of Islamic banking, CSR is often referred to as Islamic Social Reporting (ISR). ISR is a form of social responsibility that is specific to Islamic banks and is based on the principles of Shariah. The purpose of this study is to investigate the impact of ISR on the financial performance of Islamic banks in Indonesia. The study uses a quantitative approach to analyze the relationship between ISR and financial performance. The results show that ISR has a positive impact on the financial performance of Islamic banks in Indonesia. The study also found that the level of ISR disclosure is higher for banks that are listed on the Indonesia Shariah Index (ISI) compared to those that are not listed. The study concludes that ISR is an important tool for Islamic banks to improve their financial performance and to attract investors. The study also suggests that the government should encourage Islamic banks to disclose their ISR information more frequently and in a more transparent manner.</i></p> |  |

Depok, 15 Mei 2025

Mengetahui

Kaprodi Perbankan Syariah

Mitra Sami Gulfom, SE.I., ME.I

Dosen Pembimbing

Nur Melinda Lestari, M.H