

**MODEL KESANTUNAN BERBAHASA SISWA TIONGHOA  
DI SEKOLAH PAH TSUNG JAKARTA  
(Kajian Etnografi Komunikasi)**

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VGUKU"

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.....F kuo r cknp"wpwnlo go gpwj k'r gtuf ctcwp""  
.....O go r gtqgj "I grct'O ci kwgt "Rgpf kf knep"

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Qrgj "

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O WJ COOCF "I WUWH'UCRWTQ"

PKO "3: 2; 2792: 2"

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**Uhamka**  
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA"

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**PROGAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INDONESIA  
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PROF. DR. HAMKA  
JAKARTA**

**2020**

## ABSTRAK

**Muhammad Yusuf Saputro**, O qf grl'ngucpwwcp'Dgtdej cuc'Ukuy c'Vkqpi j qc'f'k'Ugnqrej "Pah Tsung Lcnetw" \*Mekcp"Gypqi tch'Mqo wpl'ncuk'Vguku'Rtqi tco "Uwf k'Rgpf kf kncp" Dcj cuc'Kpf qpguk'Ugnqrej 'Rcucuctlcp'Wpkxgtukcu'O wj co o cf k'ej 'Rtqh'F T'0J CO MC'0 \*F gugo dgt'4242+" "

Vwlwcp'f'ctk'r'gpgk'kcp'kpk'cf'ercj "w'pwn'o'gpi'gvcj'wk'f'cp"o'gpf'guntkr'ukncp"ugectc" o'gpf'cnc'o' "vgp'vpi"o'qf'grl'ngucpwwcp'dgtdej cuc'ukuy c'Vkqpi j qc'f'k'Ugnqrej "Pah Tsung Lcnetw."f'gpi'cp"o'grkj'cv'o'qf'grl'ngucpwwcp'dgtdej cuc'{"cpi'f'kr'gti'wpcncp'ukuy c'Vkqpi j qc" f'cnc'o'dgt'wwwt'0Rgpf'gncvcp'r'gpgk'kcp'{"cpi'f'ki'wpcncp'{"ckw'r'gpf'gncvcp'hw'cnc'v'h'f'gpi'cp" o'gvqf'g'gypqi'tch'nqo'wpl'ncuk'0Rgpgk'k'o'gpi'wo'r'wncp'f'cvc"r'gpgk'kcp'f'gpi'cp"o'gvqf'g" r'gpi'wo'r'wncp'f'cvc"ngr'wucncp'lf'qmw'o'gpvcuk"t'gnco'."y'cy'c'p'ectc."qdugt'xcuk'ncpi'uwpi'." f'cp'HI'F'f'gpi'cp'r'cnc't'dej'cuc'f'cp'ngucpwwcp'dgtdej'cuc'0Rgpi'qrcj'cp'f'cvc"o'gpi'i'wpcncp" o'gvqf'g'cpcrkuku."cdgr'cpcrkuku"

F'cvc'r'gpgk'kcp'kpk'dgt'w'c'www'cp'ukuy c'f'cp'i'w'w'dcknl'ugectc'f'kucp'o'cwr'w'p'w'kucp'0 Rcf'c'www'cp'vgtugdw."f'kr'gt'qrgj'j'cukl'r'gp'gter'cp'ugr'wnj'ngucpwwcp'Nggej' \*4236+:"{ckw'r' generosity maxim 7.5' , tact maxim 34.6' . approbation maxim 8.4' . modesty maxim 2.;' . obligation S to O maxim 3: .8' . obligation O to S maxim : .:' . agreement maxim 3;.7' . opinion reticence maxim 42.6' . sympathy maxim 7.5' .f'cp' feeling reticence maxim'4.9' 0Dgtf'cuctncp'j'cukl'vgtugdw'o'qf'grl'ngucpwwcp'dgtdej'cuc'ukuy c'Vkqpi j qc'f'k' Ugnqrej "Pah Tsung" f'kf'qo'kpcuk'qrgj' "opinion reticence maxim."agreement maxim."f'cp' obligation S to O maxim'0Rgvc'p'c"i'tco'c'kncn'{"cpi'f'ki'wpcncp'f'cnc'o' "r'g'www'cp"r'w'p" o'go'k'k'nc'nc'c'mgt'kukl'{"cpi'nj'cu'r'cf'c'ugv'c'r'o'c'miko'p'c'0"

J'cukl'r'gpgk'kcp'f'c'f'f'ko'r'rknc'ukncp'r'cf'c'r'go'dgr'c'letcp'dej'cuc'nj'wuwup{"c'r'cf'c" r'go'krj'cp'f'k'nk'f'cnc'o' "ngv'tco'r'kncp"o'gpwku'f'cp'dgt'dlectc'0F'c'v'r'w'c'f'ko'r'rknc'ukncp" f'cnc'o' "r'go'dgr'c'letcp"ucute"nj'wuwup{"c'o'gpwku'f'tco'c'f'cp"r'tquc'0 Rcf'c'r'g'tecnc'r'cp/ r'g'tecnc'r'cp"cp'vct'q'nqj' "f'cnc'o' "vgm'i'ucute"vgtugdw"f'c'v'f'ko'cuw'ncp"o'c'miko /o'c'miko " ngucpwwcp'dgtdej'cuc'{"cpi'f'c'v'o'go'dgp'wn'nc'c'mgt'ukuy'c'0"

M'c'w'nc'p'ek: *Kesantunan Berbahasa, Maksim, Siswa Tionghoa, Etnografi Komunikasi.*

ABSTRACT

Muhammad Yusuf Saputro, "Hqto u"qh'Rqrkpgguu"kp"Ncpi wci g"qh'Ej kpgug"Uwf gpw"cv" Rcj "Vuwpi "Uej qqnLcmtvc" \*Gy pqi ter j le'Ego o wplecvkp+0Vj guku0Kp qp gukcp"Ncpi wci g" Gf wecvkp"Uwf {" Rtqi tco 0'I tcf wcvg" Uej qqn "Rtqh0' O wj co o cf k{cj " Wpkxgtuk{ 0'F T0' J CO MC0\*F gugo dgt "4242+ "

Vj ku'yj guku"tgugctej "ku"cko gf "vq"mpqy "cpf "f guetldg" hwtj gt "f gvckl'cdqw"j qy "yj g" r qrkpgguu"kp"rcpi wci g"qh'Ej kpgug"uwf gpw"cv"Rcj "Vuwpi "Uej qqnLcmtvc."d{ "hqnkpi "cv'yj g" hqto u"qh'r qrkpgguu"uwf "d{ "Ej kpgug"uwf gpw"kp"ur gcmkpi 0'Vj g"tgugctej "cr r tqcej "wugf " y cu's wcrkcvkxg"cr r tqcej 'y kj 'gy pqi ter j le'uwf { 'qh'eqo o wplecvkp"b gy qf u0Tgugctej gt" eqmgev"tgugctej "f cv" wulpi " rkgtcwgtgf qewo gpvcvkp" o gy qf u." tgeqtf u." kpvgtxky u." f ktgev'qdugtxcvkp."cpf "HI F"y kj "rcpi wci g"cpf "rcpi wci g"r qrkpgguu"gzr gtw0'Vj gp."yj g" f cv"y cu'cpcn{ ugf "d{ "wulpi "eqpvgp'cpcn{ uku"o gy qf "gs wr r gf "y kj "cpcn{ uku'cdngu0'

Vj g'f cv"qh'yj ku'tgugctej "ctg'lp"yj g'hqto "qh'uwf gpw0'cpf "vgcej gtuo'ur ggej gu'dqyj " y tkwgp"cpf "qtcr0'Ceeqtf kpi "vq"yj cv."k'y cu'f kueqxtgf "yj cv'vgr" hqto u"qh'r qrkpgguu"qh' Nggej "4236+y cu'ko r ngo gpvgf .pco gn{ 'i gpgtquk{ "o czko "qh'70' . "cev0 czko "qh'3406' . " cr r tqdevkp"o czko "qh'804' . "o qf guv{ "o czko "qh'20' . "qdri cvkp"U'v'Q"o czko "qh'3: 08' . " qdri cvkp"Q"v'U"o czko "qh': .: ' . "ci tggo gpv'o czko "qh'3; .7' . "qr kpkp"tgvegpeg"o czko " qh'42.6' . "u{o r cvj { "o czko "qh'7.5' . "cpf "hggkpi "tgvegpeg"o czko "qh'4.9' 0'Dcugf "qp" yj gug"tguwu."yj g'hqto u"qh'Ej kpgug"uwf gpw0'r qrkpgguu"rcpi wci g"cv"Rcj "Vuwpi "Uej qqn'ctg" f qo kpcv"gf "d{ "yj g"qr kpkp"tgvegpeg"o czko . "yj g'ci tggo gpv'o czko . "cpf "yj g"qdri cvkp"U' v'Q"o czko 0'Vj g'i tco o cvkcn'hqto u'kp"ur gcmkpi "cnu'j cxg'wpls wg'ej ctcevgtkukku'kp"gej " o czko 0' S E K O L A H P A S C A S A R J A N A

Vj g'tguwu"qh'yj ku'tgugctej "eqwf "dg"ko r rkecvf "kp"rcpi wci g"ngctpkpi . "gur gekm{ " kp"yj g"ugrgekpp"qh'f levkp"kp"y tkkpi "cpf "ur gcmkpi "unkm0'K'eqwf "cnu'j dg"ko r rkecvf "kp" rkgtcwgt"ngctpkpi . "gur gekm{ "y tkkpi "f tco c"cpf "r tqug0' Kp"yj g"eqpxgtucvkpu"dgw ggp" hki wtgu"qt"ej ctcevgtu"kp"c"rkgctct { "vgzv."o czko "qh'r qrkpgguu"eqwf "r quukdn{ "dg"cr r rkgf " y j lej "eqwf "hqto "yj g'ej ctcevgt"qh'yj g"uwf gpw0'

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Mg{y qtf u' Politeness in Language, Maxim, Chinese Students, Ethnography Communication.

## LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

MODEL KESANTUNAN BERBAHASA SISWA TIONGHOA  
DI SEKOLAH PAH TSUNG JAKARTA  
(Kajian Etnografi Komunikasi)

TESIS

Oleh

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NIM 1809057080

Dipertahankan di Depan Penguji Tesis Sekolah Pascasarjana  
Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof. DR. HAMKA  
Tanggal 25 November 2020

Penguji Tesis	Tanda tangan	Tanggal
Prof. Dr. H. Ade Hikmat, M.Pd. (Ketua Penguji)		30 Maret 2021
Dr. Hj. Wini Tarmini, M.Hum. (Sekertaris Penguji)		30 Maret 2021
Dr. Hj. Wini Tarmini, M.Hum. (Anggota Penguji, Pembimbing I)		30 Maret 2021
Prof. Dr. H. Ade Hikmat, M.Pd. (Anggota Penguji, Pembimbing II)		30 Maret 2021
Prof. Dr. Hj. Sabarti Akhadiyah, M.K. (Anggota Penguji I)		30 Maret 2021
Dr. Imam Safi'i, M.Pd. (Anggota Penguji II)		30 Maret 2021

Jakarta, 30 Maret 2021

Direktur Sekolah Pascasarjana  
Universitas Muhammadiyah Prof. DR. HAMKA

  
Prof. Dr. H. Ade Hikmat, M.Pd.

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>HALAMAN JUDUL</b>	K'
<b>ABSTRAK</b>	kk'
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	kkk'
<b>LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN</b>	kx''
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<b>DAFTAR ISI</b>	xkk'
<b>DAFTAR TABEL</b>	z''
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR</b>	zk'
<b>DAFTAR LAMPIRAN</b>	zkk'
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN "</b>	"
C0 Ncvr'Dgrncpi 'O cucrej	3''
D0 O cucrej 'Rgpgrklcp	7''
30 Hqmw'Rgpgrklcp	7''
40 Twcpi 'Nkpi nwr 'Rgpgrklcp	7''
50 Rgtwo wucp'O cucrej	7''
E0 Mgi wpccp'J cuki'Rgpgrklcp	8''
30 Mgi wpccp'Vgqt gku	8''
40 Mgi wpccp'Rtcmlu	8''
	"
<b>BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA</b>	"
C0 F guntkr uk'Vgqt k	: "
30 Uqlen'Dwf c { c'Gpku'Vlqpi j qc	: "
c0 F ghpkuk'Uqlen'Dwf c { c'	: "
d0 Uglctej 'Gpku'Vlqpi j qc 'f k'Kpf qpguk	33''
e0 F krgn'ugdci ck'Rgpgrpw'Kf gpvku'Dwf c { c'	35''
f0 Y kr { c j 'F qo kuk'ugdci ck'Rgpgrpw'Kf gpvku'Dwf c { c'	37''
40 O qf grl'Mgucpwpcp'Dgtdej cuc	38''
c0 F ghpkuk'Mgucpwpcp'Dgtdej cuc	38''
d0 O qf grl'Mgucpwpcp'Dgtdej cuc	42''
e0 Rgpi i qnpi cp'O qf grl'Mgucpwpcp'Dgtdej cuc	46''
f0 Unrc'Mgucpwpcp'	49''
g0 Rgp { gdc'd'Mgk' cmcpwpcp'	4; "
50 Mclcp'Gpqi tchk'Mqo wpkneuk'	56''
D0 Rgpgrklcp' { cpi 'Tgrxcp	5: "
E0 Mgtcpi nr'Dgtr knk	64''
	"
<b>BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN "</b>	
C0 Vlwcp'Rgpgrklcp	66''
D0 Vgo r cv'f cp'Y cmw'Rgpgrklcp	66''
E0 O gvqf g'Rgpgrklcp	67''
F0 Vgnpkni'f cp'Kputwo gp'Rgpgrklcp	68''
G0 Vgnpkni'Rgpi qrcj cp'f cp'Cperiku'F cv'	69''
H0 Vgnpkni'Rgo gtmuccp'Mgducj cp'F cv'	6; "

<b>BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN</b>	"
C0 Ncvct'Rgpgrkklcp'.....'	73"
D0 J cukl'Rgpgrkklcp'.....'	73"
E0 Rgo dcj cucp'.....'	77"
30 <i>Generosity Maxim</i> '.....'	79"
40 <i>Tact Maxim</i> .....'	7;"
50 <i>Approbation Maxim</i> .....'	83"
60 <i>Modesty Maxim</i> .....'	85"
70 <i>Obligation S to O Maxim</i> .....'	85"
80 <i>Obligation O to S Maxim</i> .....'	89"
90 <i>Agreement Maxim</i> .....'	8;"
: 0 <i>Opinion Reticence Maxim</i> .....'	95"
; 0 <i>Sympathy Maxim</i> .....'	97"
320 <i>Feeling Reticence Maxim</i> '.....'	99"
330K r rgo gpvcuk" S O qf grl' Mgucpwpcp" Dgtdejcuc" f cæo "	"
Rgo dgrcletcp'Dej cuc' kpf qpguk'.....'	9:"
F0 Mgvtdcvucp'Rgpgrkklcp'.....'	: 3"
	"
<b>BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN</b>	
C0 Mguko r wrp'.....'	: 5"
D0 K r rkræuk'.....'	: 6"
E0 Uctcp'.....'	: 7"
	"
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b> .....'	: 9"
<b>LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN</b> .....'	; 2"
<b>RIWAYAT HIDUP MAHASISWA</b> .....'	32;"





## BAB I

### PENDAHULUAN

#### A. Latar Belakang Masalah

Rgo dgrlctep"dcj cuc"o gkr wk'go r cv'ngvtco r kncp" { cpi "dgtko r rknuk'f cnc" o ngj kf wr cp" ugj ctk/j ctk' Go r cv' ngvtco r kncp" vgtugd'w' cf cncj " o go dcec." o gpwku." o gpf gpi ct." f cp" dgtlectc' Rgo dgrlctep" dcj cuc" o gplcf k' ucpi cv' r gpvpi " nctgpc" qtcepi "dgtde'j cuc" f cr cv' o gpgpwncp" r tqugu" dgtncpi uupi p { c "kpvgtcmk' ucw' kpf kxf w" f gpi cp' kpf kxf w' r kpp { c' f cnc" o " b cu { cncnc' J cnkw' vgtlcf k' nctgpc' dcj cuc" o go r wp { ck' hwi uk' w' pwn' nqo w' pknuk' { cpi "vgtf k' k' f ctk' dwp { k' w' lctep" dgtc cncp" { cpi "ngmct' f ctk' cncv' wecr " o cpwuk" \*Ugv { cy cvk" 4235+ " f cp" f kuwup" ugf go kncp" twr c" f gpi cp" o go r g'ko dcp' ncp' cv' dcj cuc" f cp' hgucpwpcp" { cpi "vgrj' f k' r tqugu' f cnc" o " qvnc' Qrgj " nctgpc" kw." dcj cuc" ugdei ck' cncv' { cpi "ghmki" f cnc" o " r tqugu" r gp { co r cncp" kf g" f cp" r gtcucp. " wwtcp" j ctwu' f kuo r cncp" f gpi cp" vgt' kd" f cp" ucw' p' Rgpi i wpcp" dcj cuc" { cpi "ucw' p' qrgj " o cu { cncnc' ucpi cv' dgt' r gtep" r gpvpi " nctgpc" dcj cuc" lwi c' f kcf kncp" cncv' w' pwn' uquk' r kucuk' f k' k' f cnc" o " dgt' kpvgtcmk' o

Mgucpwpcp" dgtde'j cuc" f cr cv' f k' j cv' f ctk' ugi k' vpi ncj " ncw' f cp" r gpi i wpcp" dcj cucp { c' o' Dcj cuc" { cpi "f ki wpcncp" dwnep" j cp { c' o' gpgpwncp" eqtnc' d' w' f c' c. " vgr k' lwi c' o' gpgpwncp" r qnc' r knk' r gpw' wtp { c' " \*Ucr k' / Y j qth.3; 43" f cnc" o " Hwcf " f m' o' " p' f' o' o' Dcj cuc" r w' r' f cr cv' o' gpw' lwnep" r tkdcf k' ugugqtcepi o' Mctemgt. " y cvcm" c' w' r' tkdcf k' ugugqtcepi " f cr cv' f k' f gpv' hncuk' f ctk' wwt' c' p' p { c' o' Rgpi i wpcp" dcj cuc" { cpi "dgt' p' cf c" ngo dw." uk' ngo cvk' ucw' p' " vgt' c' w' t. " lgrcu. " f cp" nwi cu" o' gtgr' t' gup' w' kncp" dcj y c' r gpw' wtp { c' cf cncj " dgt' d' w' f k' o' Ugd' c' n' p { c' o' gncw' k' r' gpi i wpcp" dcj cuc" { cpi "ncuct. " w' f' cnc'

vtutvmt."kf cni'lgcu."dgt dgrk/dgrk."f cp"kf cni'ucpwp"o gpwplwmcpr r tkdfk' {cpi "

kf cni' dgt dwf k' Lcf k" dcj cuc" wtw" o go r gpi ctwj k' vpf cncp/vpf cncp" r gpwwtp {c0

Uglcrep" f gpi cp" kw" dcj cuc" uwew" o cu{ctenav' o go r wp{ck' r gpi ctwj " {cpi " mxcv"

vtj cf cr " uwuwpcp" uqken' f cp" ngdwf c{ccp" o cu{ctenav' Rgpi i wpccp" dcj cuc" {cpi "

ucpwp" qrgj "o cu{ctenav'ucpi cv'dgtr gtcp"r gpvpi "netgpc"dcj cuc"lwi c'f kcf knep"crv"

wpwn'uqulcrkucuk'f k'f crco "dgtmjo wpncuk'f cp"dgtkpvgtcmk'f k'o cu{ctenav'0

Vwwtcp/wwtcp" {cpi " o wpewi" o gpko dwmcpr" dcp{cni' r gto cucraj cp" {cpi "

o go dwne"r gmepi "vgtlcf kp{c"cmvmtcuk'dwf c{c" f cp"dcj cuc" {cpi " gmvtgo "f k'gtc"

o cu{ctenav'720J cnkpk'vco r cnf crco "r tqugu'ngjo wpkncuk'ugugqtepi "ugt kpi "ncrk'kf cni'

nci k'o go r gtj cvkncp"o cmko "cxcw"cwtcp"ngucpwpcp"dgt dcj cuc"ugj kpi i c"o wpewi"

dgt dci ck'r gtuqrcp"dcj cuc" f cp"dcj ncp"nqphkni'cnkdcv'dcj cuc" f k'o cu{ctenav."ugr gt k'

ncuwu'r gt wpf wpi cp"xgtdcn"ncuwu'ucnpi "wf kpi ."dcj cuc"ugdci ck'crv'r qrkkn'r temku."

wlctep"ngdgpekp."r gpkuwcp" f cp"ncp"ugdci ckp{c0

J cni' kpk' f kugdcncp" qrgj " vgt dxcup{c" r gpi gcj wcp" r gpwwt" {cpi " o gnr wk'

dgdgter c"hmqt" {cnpk'\*3+"Rtkpukr "uqr cp"ucpwp="\*4+"Rtkpukr "ngtlc"uco c=f cp"\*5+"

nqpvgnu'dgt dcj cuc0Mqpvgnu' {cpi 'f ko cmwf 'cf crj "setting."hgi kcvp."f cp'tgruk'f crco "

kpvgtemk'dgt dcj cuc0F crco "dcj cuc" kpf qpguk."j cnj cnlgr gt v'go r cv.'uwucpc.'y cmw."

vpi nej 'rcm'dgt dcj cuc."f cp"j wdwp cp'ngngnwti ccp"gtev'nckepp{c'f gpi cp'vc"ecte"

dgt dcj cuc" {cpi "f kugdw'ngucpwpcp"dgt dcj cuc0'Ugdgpctp{c"kf cni'cf c" {cpi "dgtj cni'

o grctepi ."o gp{crj ncp."f cp"o gpi cwt"ugugqtepi "wpwn'o gpi wpi ncr ncp"ugdwej "

wwtcp" f crco "dgt dcj cuc."vgr k' dcp uc" kpf qpguk" gtev'nckepp{c'f gpi cp" dwf c{c"

uqr cp"ucpwp."ungah-ungguh, vpi ncv'www."f cp'dwf c{c"dgt www"\*P wtlco kn'."4237-0



Dwf c{c" kw." j ctwup{c" f cr ev" f kgtcr ncp" ugectc" o gp{gnwtj " f k' ugo wc" nr kucp" o cu{ctcncv."kf cm'vgtngewcrk'F cgtcj "Mj wuwu'Klwnqvc'Lcncvc0'

Ugectc"uqukqni ku"f cp"i gqi tchku"Lcncvc"ugdci ck'Klw'Mqvc"P gi etc"Tgr wdrkn' Kpf qpgukc"o go kknk'o cu{ctcncv'f ctk'dgt dci ck'rcvt"dgrncpi "gypku'f cp"dwf c{c0Ucncj " ucw' f k' cpvctcp{c" cf cncj " gypku' Vkapi j qc0' Ugmwo r wcp" gypku' Vkapi j qc" vgtugdw' dgtmwo r w' f cp" o gpf kknep" Ugnqncj " Vki c" Dej cuc" Pah Tsung" {cpi " dgtcf c" f k' Egpi nctgpi ." Lcncvc" Dctcv0' F k' ugnqncj " vgtugdw' o gpgter ncp" r go dgrclctcp" vki c" dej cuc."{ckw'dej cuc"Kpf qpgukc."dej cuc"Kpi i tku."f cp"dej cuc'O cpf ctkp0"

Ukuy c" f k' ugnqncj " vgtugdw" cf cncj " o c{ qtkcu" ukuy c" Vkapi j qc" f gpi cp" rcvt" dgrncpi "cmwntcuk'dwf c{c" f cp"dej cucô Kpf qpgukc""Vkapi nqm'o gplcf knep" tci co " r gpwwtcp" f cp" tci co "ngucpwpcp" {cpi "dgt dgc'0'J cn'vgtugdw" o gplcf knep" dcp{cni' vgtlcf kp{c'r grpi i ctep" f cnc' "ngucpwpcp"dgtdej cuc"Kpf qpgukc" f k'Ugnqncj "Pah Tsung" Lcncvc00 c{ qtkcu"ukuy c"vgtugdw'cf cncj "ngwt wpcp" gypku'Vkapi j qc"nc'gpc'r gpgter cp" ngucpwpcp" dej cuc" ucpi cncj " dgtj wdwi cp" gtev" f gpi cp" rcvt" dgrncpi " dwf c{c" o cu{ctcncv" r gpwwt." ugj kpi i c" r gpwwtcp" {cpi " f kuc' r cknep" ukuy c" ngr cf c" o ktc" wwwp{c" dcknf gpi cp'uguc' c"ukuy c" c'w'f gpi cp" i w'w'net {cy cp' f k'ugncj "ucpi cncj " vgtikj cv'Igrcu" nctcmgtknkn' {cpi " dgt dgc" f gpi cp" wwwtcp" ukuy c" r cf c" wo wo p{c" f k' o cu{ctcncv"Kpf qpgukc'0'Rqr"cuwj " f cp"rcvt" dgrncpi "qtcp" "wc"r wp" f cnc' o gplcf k' cur gn'ucncj "ucw'r gpgpw'vgtlcf kp{c'r grpi i ctep" o cmko "ngucpwpcp" {cpi "cf c0"

Mgucpwpcp" f cnc' o " f wpc" r gpf kf knep" ucpi cncj " r gpvki " nctgpc" ukuy c" {cpi " pcpv{c" cncp" o gpgt wncp" r gtlwepi cp" dcp' uc0Lkn' ukuy c" o gpi i wpcncp" dej cuc" {cpi " kf cm'ucpwp." o cnc" cncp" rj k" i gpgtcuk' {cpi "ctqi cp." n'uct." kf cm'o go r wp{ck'pkck/ pkck'g'knc." f cp" ci co c0Qngj "nc'gpc"kw" ukuy c" r gtw' f kdkpc" f cp" f kctej ncp" dgtdej cuc"

"

ucpwp" ugded" ukuy c" cf crej " i gpgteuk" r gpgtwu" { cpi " cnep" j kf wr " uguwck" f gpi cp"  
 | co cpp{c0' Ugrckp" kw." ngucpwpcp" dgtdej cuc" o gtwr cnep" ucrcj " ucw' dei kep" f ctk'  
 r gpf kf knep" dgtmetcmgt0'Rgpf kf knep" cnep" kf cm'o clw'ngvkn" uwo dgt" f c{c"o cpwuk"  
 o go r wp{ck'netcmgt" { cpi "dwtwn0J cn'vgtugdw" dgtctvk'ngucpwpcp" dgtdej cuc"ucpi cv"  
 f kr gtnwnep" ngdgtcf ccpp{c" f cneo " f wpk" r gpf kf knep0'Mgucpwpcp" dgtdej cuc" f cneo "  
 kpvgtcmk' f ctk' i wwf' gpi cp" ukuy c. "ukuy c" f gpi cp" i wwf' f cp" ukuy c" f gpi cp" ukuy c" r cf c"  
 r tqugu' r go dgrclctep" f cp" f knct' r tqugu' r go dgrclctep0'

Ugklpi "o wrck' f ki cncmcpp{c" ngo den' pkrck/ pkrck' netcmgt" { cpi " uguwck' f gpi cp"  
 egto kpcp" o cu{ctenev' kpf qpguk" { cpi " ucrlpi " o gpi j cti ck' f cp" ucpwp" dgtwww" r gtnw'  
 f krcmwnep" r gpgrikcp" ugectc" o gpf cneo " vgpvcpi " ngucpwpcp" dgtdej cuc" { cpi " cf c" f k'  
 ugnqrj " vgtugdw' f gpi cp" h' vct' dgrncpi " cmmwntcuk' dwf c{c" f cp" dej cuc" Vklapi nqmif cp"  
 kpf qpguk" netgpc" r cf c" f cuctp{c" dei kep" f ctk" o cu{ctenev' kpf qpguk" { cpi " j ctwu"  
 o gpi kmwkpqto c" f cp" cwtcp" ngucpwpcp" o cu{ctenev' kpf qpguk0"

Ugj wdwp' cp" f gpi cp" kpk" r gpgrik' vgtf qtqpi "o grcmwnep" nelkcp" dgtlwf w' O qf gi'  
 Mgucpwpcp" Dgtdej cuc" Ukuy c" Vklapi j qc" f k' Ugnqrj " Pah Tsung" lcnctv " \*Melkcp"  
 Gypqi tch' Mqo wpkneuk0' J cuki' f ctk' r gpgrikcp" ugo qi c" f cr cv' o go gvncp" o qf gi'  
 ngucpwpcp" { cpi " f ko kknk' gypku" Vklapi j qc" f k' kpf qpguk" nj wuwup{c" f k' Ugnqrj " Pah  
 Tsung. 'ugj kpi i c" f cr cv' b gpi wtck' huphkn' d' c' f k' o cu{ctenev' vgtv' vgpvko gp' pgi cvk'  
 ngr cf c" gypku" Vklapi j qc0'

"  
 "  
 "  
 "

"

## B. Masalah Penelitian

### 1. Fokus Penelitian

Dgtf cuctnɛp"wtckɛp"ɛvɛt"dgrɛnɛpi "o cucɛj "vgtugdw"ɛqmɛu"r gpgɛkɛp"ɛpk" cfɛɛj "ngucpɛpɛp"dgtdeɛ cuc"ukɛ c"Vɛkɛpi j qɛ"f k'Ugnɛɛj "Pah Tsung"ugdeɛ ck' deɛ kɛp"f ctɛkɛlɛp"gpqi tɛkɛhɛqo ɛpkɛuk'ugf cpi nɛp'ɛwdɛqmɛu'ɛ cf c'r gpgɛkɛp"ɛpk" {ckw'deɛ cuc'ugdeɛ ck'wwɛɛp'ugdwɛj "r tqf ɛnɛ'dɛf c {c0

### 2. Ruang Lingkup Penelitian

Dgtf cuctnɛp"wtckɛp"ɛvɛt"dgrɛnɛpi "o cucɛj "f cp"ɛqmɛu"r gpgɛkɛp""vgtugdw" r gpgɛkɛp"ɛpk'o go kɛkɛt'ɛpi "ɛpi mɛr ."{ckw'

c0 Vwwɛɛp'ɛkɛp'ukɛ c'f gpi cp'ukɛ c."ukɛ c'f gpi cp'i ɛtɛ."ukɛ c'f gpi cp'qtɛpi " f k' ɛpi mɛpi cp" Ugnɛɛj "Pah Tsung" {cpi "o go ɛɛv' r tɛpɛkɛ " ngucpɛpɛp"

I gqɛtɛg{ 'Nggej 0'

b. *Nested hierarchy*{cpi "f kɛgo ɛnɛɛp"qɛj "J {o gu."{ckw'o gpf guntɛr ukɛp" r tɛmɛn' nɛqo ɛpkɛɛkɛ " *\*communicative practices+*." o gɛkɛ ɛk' ukɛɛɛkɛ

nɛqo ɛpkɛuk' r gɛkɛkɛ c"nɛqo ɛpkɛuk'f cp'ɛkɛf cɛnɛhɛqo ɛpkɛuk'0'

e0 Ukɛɛkɛ" f cp" r gɛkɛkɛ c" nɛqo ɛpkɛuk' f kɛtɛkɛp" f cɛɛo " O qf gɛ' URGCMɛPI "

F gɛmɛJ {o gu."{cpi "vgtf kɛkɛ ctɛk' *setting/scene, partisipants, ends, act squence,*

*keys, instrumentalities, norm of interactions, f cp"genre0 "*

"

### 3. Perumusan Masalah

Dgtf cuctnɛp"wtckɛp"ɛvɛt"dgrɛnɛpi "o cucɛj ."ɛqmɛu"r gpgɛkɛp."f cp"tɛpi "

ɛpi mɛr ""r gpgɛkɛp" f cɛvɛf kɛwo cunɛp'o cucɛj "cfɛɛj "r gpgɛkɛp"ɛpk" {ckw'

"

- c0 Dci clo cpc" o qf gr' ngucpwpcp" dgtdej cuc" ukuy c" Vklpi j qc" f cnc " dgtkpvgtcmk'uguco c"ukuy c."ukuy c"f gpi cp"i wtw."ukuy c"f gpi cp"qtcp" rckp"fk' Ugnurcj "Pah TsungA"
- d0 Dci clo cpc"ngucpwpcp"dgtdej cuc"ukuy c"Vklpi j qc"fk'Ugnurcj "Pah Tsung" lkn"fk'klpcwf'ctk'uwf w'r cpi "gypqi tch'k'ho wpkncukA"

"

### C. Kegunaan Hasil Penelitian

Rgprkkcp"kp'fk' cter ncp" f cr cv" o go dgtkncp" ngi wpcp" ugectc" wgtgku" f cp" r tcmku0'

#### 1. Kegunaan Teoretis

Ugdc"ck'r go cphcccp"r gpi go dcpi cp"ngknc wcp"r tci o c'kni'f cp"utcvgi k' nqo wpkncuk" gypqi tch'k'ho wpkncuk" ugectc"nj wuw'f cp"fkpi wksknugectc"wo wo 0'

#### 2. Kegunaan Praktis

Ugectc"r tcmku"fk' cter ncp" f cr cv"dgti wpcp"wpwn'dgtdeci ck'r kj cni' {ckw' r gprkk' i wtw."ukuy c."ugnurcj "f cp"r go gtpvcj 0"

##### a. Peneliti"

3+ O gpi go dcpi ncp" f cp" cmwcrkucuk' kn w' dcj cuc" nj wuwup{c" gypqi tch'k' nqo wpkncuk0'

4+ O gpi gvcj wk'o qf gr'ngucpwpcp"dgtdej cuc"ukuy c"Vklpi j qc"fk'Ugnurcj " Pah Tsung0'

5+ O gplcfk'nc'lkcp"r wucnc" dctw" {cpi " o go dgtk'ctc j " {cpi "lgncu" f cnc " r gprkkcp" r tci o c'kni' nj wuwup{c" ngucpwpcp" dgtdej cuc" f cnc " dgtncqo wpkncuk0'

"

**b. Guru**

3+ Ncpi nɛj " cy crl' f cɾo " r go dgrɛlɛtɛp" dgtɔlɛctɛ" ngr cf c" ukuy c" f cp"  
 r gpi go depi cp" o cvgtk' r go dgrɛlɛtɛp" ngrvgtco r kɾp" dgtɔlɛctɛ" ugectɛ"  
 ucwpw0

4+ O gpi gvcj wk' nɛtcmgtkukn' ngucpwpɛp" ukuy c" Vlkpi j qc" wɾwnl' o gplcf k'  
 dgrɛn' ngvkn' dgtvgo w' f gpi cp" ukuy c" { cpi " o go kɾnk' nɛtcmgtkukn' { cpi "  
 uco c0'

**c. Siswa**

3+ O gplcfk' twlvɛp" cvcw" r gf qo cp" f cɾo " r gpi i wɛɛp" dcj cuc" ngvkn'  
 dgtmɔo wɾkɾuk" ugj kpi i c" f gpi cp" r gpgtɛr cp" ngucpwpɛp" dgtɔlɛctɛ"  
 f cɾo " dgtmɔo wɾkɾuk' f cr cv' o gpegto kɾnɛp' kf gpvku" { cpi " ucwpw0'

**d. Sekolah**

3+ Rgpi go depi cp" r tqi tco " r gpf kf kɾp" r gpi wɛɛp" nɛtcmgt" ucwpw"  
 dgtɔlɛctɛ" f k' ugnɛj 0'

**e. Pemerintah**

3+ O gpi go depi nɛp" mɛtknɛwo " dgtɔlɛctɛ" nɛtcmgt" ucwpw" f cɾo "  
 r go dgrɛlɛtɛp0

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- "
- Ej cgt. "Cdf w042320*Kesantunan Berbahasa. Lcnetv<Tlpgne'Ekr vc0*
- Ej gp. "Mwcp/J ukpi 0'42320'öCukc" cu" o gy qf <"Qxgteqo kpi "vj g" Rtugupv"Eqpf kkpqu" qh"  
Mpqy rgi g" Rtf wvkapö." f crco "Asia as Method, Towards Deimperialization,  
F wtj co "cpf "Nqpf qp<F wng" Wpkxgtukv{ "Rtguu0"
- Ej gp. "Zkqllp0'42360'*Dongnanya Huaren Shequ Hanyu Fangyan Gaiyao0'I wcpil | j qw<*  
Uj kkg"Vwuj wi wcp'Ej wdcpl" I wcpil f qpi "l qvzkcpl" I qpi uk0"
- Etguy gm" Lqj p"Y 0'F cp"Ej gt { n'P 0'Rqj 0'423: 0'*Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design0*  
Wpkxgf "Mpi f qo <UCI G'Rwdkccv kpu0"
- F lclcuw f cto c. "V0Hc ko cj 042340'*Wacana dan Pragmatik. Dcpf wpi <Tghknc' Cf kco c0*  
Go | k0423: 0'*Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif Analisis Data0'F gr qm' Tclcy crk' Rtgu0*  
I tqpgxgrf v."Y kngo "R0'422; 0'*Nusantara dalam Catatan Tionghoa0'F gr qm' Mqo wpkcu*  
Dco dw0"
- I wpcty cp. "Cuko 0'42290'*Pragmatik: Teori dan Kajian Nusantara. Lcnetv<Wpkxgtukcu*  
Cw c' Ic { c0"
- I wq. "O kphw0'42320'*Hanyu yu Zhongguo Chuantong Wenhua0'Dgklpi <Vj g'Eqo o gtekn'*  
Rtguu0"
- J cm "Uwctv0'3; ; 20'öE wwtcn'K gpvkv{ "cpf "F kcur qtc.ö" f crco "Lqpcvj cp" T wj gthqtf. "gf u0'  
*Identity: Community, Culture, Difference0'Nqpf qp<Ncy tgpeg'cpf "Y kuj ctwo 0*
- J ct { qpq. "C0\*4237+0'Gvqi tch' Mqo wpkncuk<Mqpuqr. "O gwqf g. f cp'Eqpvj 'Rgpgrkcp'Rqrnc"  
Mqo wpkncuk0'WRV"Rgpgrkcp"WP GL0"
- J kno cv. "C0'P cpk'Uqrlj cvk' f cp'Uwi gpi "T0'42420'*Penulisan Akademik0'Dgnrcuk<Rcgf gc0*  
J ktuej o cp. "Ej ctrgu0' 3; : : 0' öEj kpgug" K gpvkvku" kp" Uqwj gcuv" Cukc< Cngtpevkvxg"  
Rgtur gevkvxgö." f crco "Ej epi kpi "K gpvkvku" qh" vj g" Uqwj gcuv' Cukcp" Ej kpgug" Ukpeg"  
Y qtrf "Y ct "K0J qpi nqpi <J qpi nqpi "Wpkxgtukv{ "Rtguu0"
- J wcpil. "Dqtqpi 042240'*Xiandai Hanyu05tf "gf 0'Dgklpi <J ki j gt'Gf wecvkqp' Rtguu0"*  
Mqgpvlctcpkpi tcv0'422; 0'*Pengantar Ilmu Antropologi0'Lcnetv<Tlpgne'Ekr vc0*  
Ncnqhl "T03; 970'*Language and Woman's Place0'P gy "l qtm' J ctr gt" cpf "Tqy 0*  
Nggej. "I gqhtg{ "P 0'42360'*The Pragmatig of Politeness0'P gy "l qtm' Qzhqtf "Wpkxgtukv{ "*  
Rtguu0"
- Ngy ku. " Gpf c0' 42360' *Pengertian Definisi Sosial f crco " j wr <l"*  
r gpi gt vcpaf ghpukauukcmao gpwtwarctcacj ikalpq7380' vo n" f kcmgu" r cf c" 37"  
Hgdwtctk'42420'
- Nk'Vcplc' O wttc { 042220'öCt vlcwv kpi "Kf ki gpqwu'K gpvkv{ 'kp'Kf qpuguk<T guqwteg'Rqrkku"  
cpf "vj g"Vtkdcl'Uqv.ö" f crco "Comparative Studies in Society and History0"
- Nkwnglqj p. "Uvgr j gp"Y 0( "Mctgp" C0'Hquu0'42330'Vgqt'k' Mqo wpkncuk" Vj gqtkgu" qh" J wo cp"  
Eqo o wplecvkqp0'Lcnetv<Ucngo dc" J wo cpknc0"
- O cj uwp0'42360'*Metode Penelitian Bahasa0' l qi { cnetv<Rwvncnc' Rgrclct0*
- Tcj ctf kT0Mwpepc0'42250'*Pragmatik: Kesantunan Imperatif Bahasa Indonesia. Lcnetv<*  
Gtrncpi i c0"
- Tcplcdct. "Lceqdwu0'42280'*Sistem Sosial Budaya Indonesia: Suatu Pengantar0'Dqi qt<*  
I j crk'Kf qpuguk0"



Ucwwmtg0H0F03; 950öCours De Linguistique Generale”0F kgtlgo cj ncp"qngj "Tcj c{w" J kf c{c03; : : "Pengantar Linguistik Umum." [ qi {cnetw<I cf lcj "O cf c" Wpkxgtu{ " Rtguu0

Ugvcf k"Gm{ "O 0422: 0Ilmu Sosial dan Budaya Dasar0Lcnetw<Mgpecpc"Rtgpfc c"O gf kc" I tqwr 0

Ugv{ cy cvk "T0\*4235+0Mgucpwwpcp"Dgtdejcuc" f crco "Rgo dgrlctcp" f k" Mgru0Rwdrkncuk" Kko kcj "WO U."38; 63: 70y y y 0 wdriknucukro kcj 0wo u0e0k "

Uro gv."U0[ 0f cp"U0Y 0C0\*4235+0DgpwniVlpcf cniVwwt "F ktgmkhMgucpwwpcp"Dgtdejcuc" O cj cukuy c" f k" Nkpi mxi cp" RI UF " Lcy c" Vgpi cj = Vklcwcpcp" Uquqr tci o cvkn0 Y kf { cr cty c."63\*3+0

Uwi k{ppq042320Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D. Dcpf wpi <Crhcdgwc0 Vcpi .J w042280Yindunxiya"Lijie Zhengfu Huaqiao Huaren Zhengce de Xingcheng yu Yanbian0Dgklpi <Uj kkg\ j kuj kEj wdcpuj g0"

Vcto kpk" Y kpk0 42320 Interogatif Retorik dalam Bahasa Indonesia." Dcpf ctrco r wpi < Ngo dci c" Rgpgrkcp "Wpkxgtukcu" Nco r wpi 0

Y cpi .Uj qw{ g0Nkpi .O kpj g0Nkw.Z kpj gpi 042280Indonesia0Dgklpi <UqekriUelgpegu" Cef go le "Rtguu"\*Ej kpc+0"

Y kpcpc." Kf gy c" Rww" f cp" O wj co o cf "Tqj o cf k0'422; 0' Analisis Wacana Pragmatik: Kajian Teori dan Analisis. Uwtcnetw<I wo c" Rwu0cnc0

Y wrcpuchktk "K0\*423; +0Mgucpwwpcp"Dgtdejcuc" f crco "Vwwt cp" Hko "O { "Uwr kf "Dquu"30Kp" Wpkxgtukcu" P gi gt k" Ugo ctepi 0j wr u1lf qk0ti B2074; 6 lluk0; k05: 69"

[ wcp." [ kf c." S kw" lktw0'42290\ j qpi i wq "Z kpi uj k" S wpk" [ kcj wcp" j g" T gpnw" Hgpdw0 J wcf qpi "F czwg" Ej wdcpuj g0

**Jurnal dan Prosiding**

Cty c." P k' Rww" Xgpk" O ctgrf c." K0 P { qo cp" O wlcpc." cpf " P k' Y c{ cp" Mcupk0 423; 0 öRqrkxpggu" k" Cpi i qtq "K cpnu" RcmI tw" k{ qpi 0' Eqo le 0' T gvt knc <Lwtpen" Kko w' Dcj cuc" 7\*4+<32663350

Dwf ky cvk "VtkT kpc0423906Mgucpwwpcp"Dgtdejcuc" O cj cukuy c" f crco "Dgtkpwgtcmkf gpi cp" F qugp" f k' Wpkxgtukcu" Cj o cf " F cj ncp< Cperuku" Rtcio cvkn0" Vj g" 7VJ " Wtgeqi" Rtqeggf kpi . "WCF." [ qi {cnetw<77967930

Ecj { cf k" Mf kpc" Y gf j cpc." K0I gf g" F cpc" Ctf knr." K0Y c{ cp" [ wlcpc" kpk" P { qo cp0 423906Vj g" Cr r rncv kqp" qh" I gpgtquk{ "O czko <C" Ecug" Uwf { "k" :F kxgti gpw0 qxkg0" Lqwtpen" qh" Cr r rlgf "Uwf lgu" k" Ncpi wci g" 3\*3+456530

Hktk{ cj . "Hktk{ cj . "P wto cr: "F gy k" Qec" Rtcwo c" Rwtc." cpf "O glxc" Gnc" Ut k" Uwkuy{ cy cvk0 42420öNgewtgu0" Rqrkxpggu" Utcvgi lgu" cpf "Uwf gpw0" Eqo r rncpeg" k" Gpi rkuj " hqt " Hqtgli p" Ncpi wci g" \*Gm" Ernu0" Ncpi wci g" Nkgtce{ < Lqwtpen" qh" Nkpi wku0e." Nkgtcwtg." cpf "Ncpi wci g" Vgcej kpi "6" \*3+<976; 30

J ct { ppq. "Cnj o cf 042370Gpqi tchMqo wpkncuk<Mqpuqr .O gvqf g. f cp" Eqpvaj " Rgpgrkcp" Rqrnc" Mqo wpkncuk0Lgo dgt<WRV" Rgpgtkcp" WP GL0

Mqo ct kcj . "Gk0423: 0öRqrkxpggu" qh" Ur ggej "k" vj g" Eqo o wlcpc" qh" J gcnj " Rgtuqppgn" lv" F cj c" Uglej wtc" J qur kcr0" Lwtpen" Dcj cuc." Ucutc" f cp" Rgo dgrlctcpp{ c": " \*4+<4436 4550

O cj gpfc te. I wnk" Crk." cpf " K00 cf g" O cf kc0424206Rgrncpi i ctep" Rt kpkur "Mgucpwwpcp" f crco " Xkf gq" : "I WT W0ö" Nkpi wku0e" 49" \*3+<8468: 0

O wnf qpq. "Gm042380Rqrvp gu'Rtlkplr ng'Cpcn{uku'lp'Ectvqqp'O qxlg'Gpvlngf "Ucpcf "d{ " O g'F qtcgo qp0'Rtgo lug<Lqwtpcn'qh'Gpi rkuj "Gf wecvkqp"4"\*3+<336620'  
 Uco ggt. "K6 cf "J c{lh"cpf "O wj co o o gf "Hc| cæ "Cdf wtc| es0'42420'öVj gTgcnk cvkqp"qh' Cf lcegepe{ " Rcktu" cpf " Vj g" Xlqrvkqp" qh' Nggej æ" O qf guv{ " O czko " lp" Vtwo r æ" Kpvtxlgy "y kj "Lwlg"Rceg0"Cn'Wwcvj "Lqwtpcn'ht"J wo cp"cpf "Uqekn'Uekpegu"7; " \*4+<456620'  
 Uctk"Gm{ u{c"Uwrv{ q0'423: 0'öRgrpi i ctep"Rtlkplr "Mgucpwpcp"Dgtdej cuc" f crno "Cecte" F we'Ctej "Mqo r cu"VX0'Lwtpcn'Uer crn"3"\*3+<36320'  
 Ugvy cy cvk" Twnpk0' 42350' öMgucpwpcp" Dgtdej cuc" f crno " Rgo dgrcletcp" Fk' Mgru0" Rwdrkncuk'K6 kj "WO U'38; ö3: 70'  
 Uro gv."U0'[ 0'f cp"Uwy ctvq"Y 0'CO'42350'öDgpwni'Vlpf eni'Vwwt"F ktgmkh"Mgucpwpcp" Dgtdej cuc" O cj cukuy c" f k' Nkpi mwpi cp" RI UF " Lcy c" Vgpi cj = Vplcwcp" Uqur tci o cvk0"Y kf { cr cty c"63"\*3+<636740'  
 Vcto kpk" Y kpk" cpf " K6 co "Uch0' 423: 0' öMgucpwpcp" Dgtdej cuc" Ekxkcu" Cef go kec" Wj co ne"<Mclcp"Uukq/Rtc i o cvk0"KO CLGT K23"\*3+<996; 30'  
 Y c" Qf g" P wtlco kn{ 0' 42370' öMgucpwpcp" Dgtdej cuc" Kpf qpguk" f crno " Nkpi mwpi cp" Mgrweti c0'J wo cpkn"5"\*4+<766890'  
 Y cpi . 'Ckr kpi 042280ö[ kpk'J we{kS kpi uj cqpkcp'f g'Uj gphgp" Tgpvpi "{ wI wllc" Tgpvpi < J weskq" F czwg" J wey gp" Z wg{ wcp" \*1ko gk" [ kpk'J we{k'Z wguj gpi " f g" F kcej c" [ cplkwö0'Wuhan University Journal (Philosophy and Social Sciences).7; \*4+0'  
 Y kcpq. "Vt042320öCpcnkulu'Rgtecner cp"Vgtj cf cr "F tco c" Mrc ck/Mrc ck'Mct { c' Ctklp'E0' P qgt0'Mclcp'Nkpi wuknif cp"Ucutc"44"\*3+<33963540'  
 Y wcpf ctk'Tklp"C { w042370'Ucutc" f crno "Rgo dgpwnp" Mctcmgt'Ukuy c0'Jurnal Edukasi Kultura, 2 (2).

