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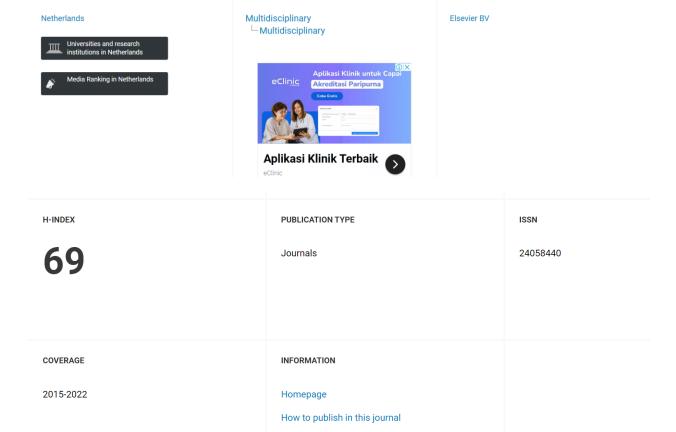
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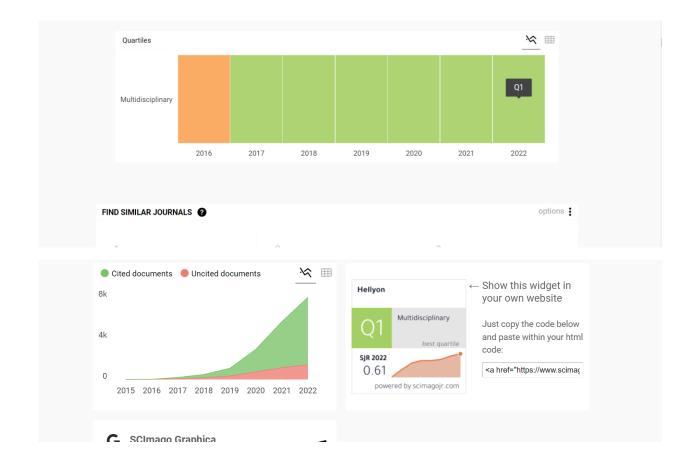
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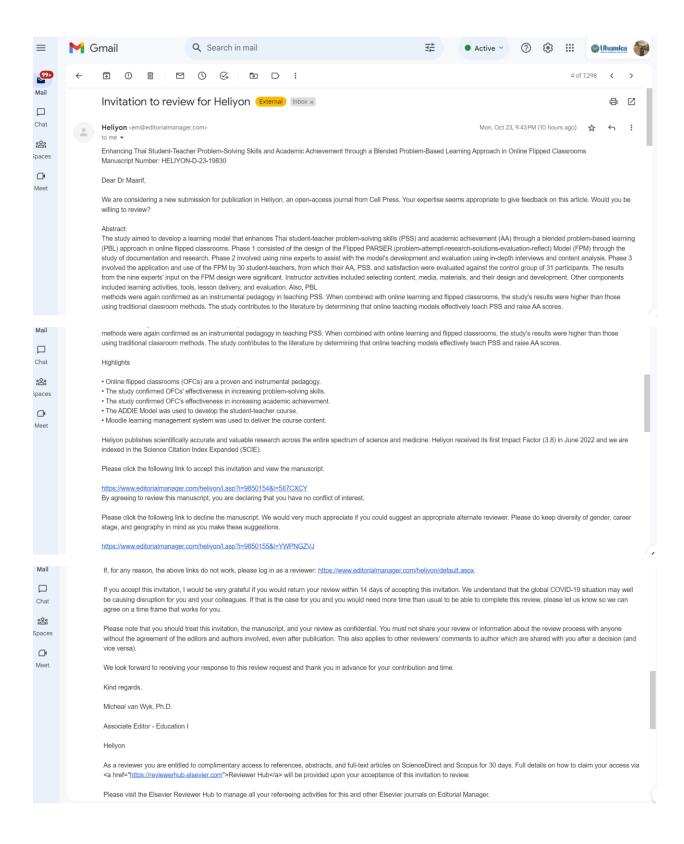
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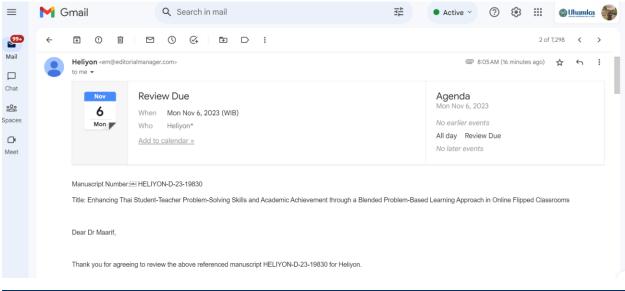
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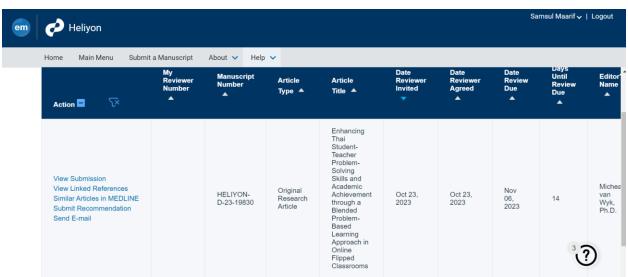
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The Editors of Heliyon









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Submit a Manuscript About V Help V

wer Recommendation and Comments for Manuscript Number HELIYON-D-23-19830

Enhancing Thai Student-Teacher Problem-Solving Skills and Academic Achievement through a Blended Problem-Based Learning Approach in Online Flipped Classrooms

Original Submission Samsul SMF Maarif, Ph.D

Back Edit Review Print Submit Review to Editorial Office

Recommendation: Invite Revision

Overall Manuscript Rating (1 - 100): 75

Note: In order to effectively convey your recommendations for improvement to the author(s), and help editors make well-informed and efficient decisions, we ask you to answer the following specific questions about the manuscript and provide additional suggestions where appropriate.

1. Are the objectives and the rationale of the study clearly stated?

Please provide suggestions to the author(s) on how to improve the clarity of the objectives and rationale of the study. Please number each suggestion so that author(s) can more easily respond.

2. If applicable, is the application/theory/method/study reported in sufficient detail to allow for its replicability and/or reproducibility?

Please provide suggestions to the author(s) on how to improve the replicability/reproducibility of their study. Please number each suggestion so that the author(s) can more easily respond.

Response

Mark as appropriate with an X:

Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement []

Provide further comments here:

The aim of the research can be seen at a glance, but it has not been written clearly in the introduction, so it is necessary to write down the research aims to be achieved in the research that will be carried out. Furthermore, research gap analysis is not yet visible. So it is important to write research apas to strengthen the novelty of the research that has been carried out by describing research that has been carried out by other people complement or update your research position so that the novelty will be clear

Mark as appropriate with an X:

Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement []

Provide further comments here:

| Home Main Menu Submit a Manuscript About V Help V | |
|--|---|
| | This research is the application of the Blended Problem-Based Learning Approach in Online Flipped Classrooms theories and Base Learning problems have been explained clearly and in detail. However, this research tries to develop a Blended Problem-Based with a flipped classroom which is not yet supported by theories that specifically discuss the relationship between the two. So it is necessary to add a sub for the literature review which discusses the relationship between PBL and FCs. |
| 3. If applicable, are statistical analyses, controls, sampling mechanism, and statistical reporting (e.g., P-values, CILs, effect sizes) appropriate and well described? Please clearly indicate if the manuscript requires additional peer review by a statistician. Kindly provide suggestions to the author(s) on how to improve the statistical analyses, controls, sampling mechanism, or statistical reporting. Please number each suggestion so that the author(s) can more easily respond. | Mark as appropriate with an X: Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement [] Provide further comments here: This research uses a mix-method, but the type of mix-method is not clearly written, whether it uses explanatory/exploratory/combine. In each part the methodology is also unclear, in the sense of what method to use for quantitative? And what method do you use for qualitative ones? In quantitative research, data results are obtained from experiments with data analysis using MANOVA. The data analyzed has illustrated the results of the experiment. However, the research hypothesis for the experimental part is not clear. The sample size has been written clearly and the results of data analysis have been written clearly. |
| 4. If applicable, are the existing tables and/or figures complete and acceptable for publication? Please provide specific suggestions for improvements, removals, or additions of figures or tables. Please number each suggestion so that the author(s) can more easily respond. | Mark as appropriate with an X: Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement [] Provide further comments here: Overall, the use of tables and figures is appropriate and readable. However, there are several figures and tables that need to be revised, namely: 1. In "figure 3. Online filipped classroom technologies and environments." The combination of background color and writing is biased so that the writing is less legible. The six of the writing on the image is also too small so it is not visible. 2. In "table 6. Statistics for preliminary examination of the agreement." Does not metal to the table in the journal template and is different from other tables. 3. In "table 6. Mean, SD and overall student-teacher FPM satisfaction are classified by overall and individual aspects" Does not match the table in the journal template and is different from other tables. |

5. If applicable, are the interpretation of results and study conclusions supported by the data?

Please provide suggestions (if needed) to the author(s) on how to improve, tone down, or expand the study interpretations/conclusions. Please number each suggestion so that the author(s) can more easily respond.

Mark as appropriate with an X: Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement [] Provide further comments here:

Overall the results and conclusions are supported by the data, however, in some parts it is necessary to add data to the results section, including: $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left$

- 1. Page 12, line 47: Complete the average result data: pre-test, formative assessment,
- and summattve assessment. 2. Page 13, line 32: It is necessary to explain how long the learning process takes and what material is taught

Next, in the discussion section, there are several things that need to be improved,

- Next, in the discussion section, there are several things that need to be improved, including:

 1. The discussion section should contain phenomena from the research results for further discussion by comparing the results of the meeting with previous research. So, the discussion section no longer discusses the problems that will be faced but focuses on the findings from research that has been carried out and compared with the results of previous studies to see whether they strengthen or falsify them.

 2. Page 17, line 31: This is the discussion section. It should not only display quantitative data from experimental results. However, the experimental data explains why it is significant, what factors cause it and compares it with the results of previous studies.

 3. Page 17, line 37: The finding that "research into the application of FAM shows that BL is very effective when used with FC" should be explored with a qualitative study in accordance with the method chosen, namely mixed methods

Mark as appropriate with an X: Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement [Y] Provide further comments here: 6. Have the authors clearly emphasized the strengths of their study/theory/methods/argument? Please provide suggestions to the author(s) on how to better emphasize the strengths of their study. Please number each suggestion so that the author(s) can more easily respond. The strengths of the study have been written clearly. However, the discussion section needs improvement, including: 1. The discussion section should contain phenomena from the research results for further discussion by comparing the results of the meeting with previous research. So, the discussion section no longer discusses the problems faced but focuses on the findings from research that has been carried out and compared with the results of previous studies to see whether they strengthen or falsify them.
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Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [X] Yes, there is no need for improvement []

Provide further comments here:
Research limitations have been written clearly. However, it is necessary to add to the shortcomings of this research, namely that the research method is not clear with the type of mix-method, namely exploratory, exploratory or merge/simultaneous. 7. Have the authors clearly stated the limitations of their study/theory/methods/argume ease list the limitations that the author(s) need to add or emphasize. Please number each limitation so that Mark as appropriate with an X:

Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [] Yes, there is no new for improvement [X]

Provide further comments here: 8. Is the manuscript's structure, flow, or writing acceptable for publication? (Think for example of the addition of subheadings, shortening of text, reorganization of sections, or moving details from one section to another) Please provide suggestions to the author(s) on how to improve the manuscript structure and flow. Please number each suggestion so that author(s) can more easily respond. The manuscript writing structure is in accordance with the template and accepted for

| | or max method, namely exproratory, exproratory or merger annulaneous. |
|---|--|
| 8. Is the manuscript's structure, flow, or writing acceptable for publication? (Think for example of the addition of subheadings, shortening of text, reorganization of sections, or moving details from one section to another) | Mark as appropriate with an X: Not Applicable [] No and here is how they should be improved [] Yes, there is no need for improvement [X] |
| Please provide suggestions to the author(s) on how to improve the manuscript structure and flow. Please number each suggestion so that author(s) can more easily respond. | Provide further comments here: The manuscript writing structure is in accordance with the template and accepted for |
| | publication |
| Could the manuscript benefit from language editing? | No |
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Reviewer Comments to Author

Several points need improvement, including:

- 1. Abstract
 Page 1, Lines 2-5: The learning objective is to develop a learning model, namely blended problem-based learning (PBL) approach in online flipped classrooms. If seen from the theoretical basis, the flipped classroom is one part of blended learning, so the author must be able to explain this to strengthen the philosophical reasons for the model development that has been carried out.
 Page 1, Lines 10-12: It is necessary to clarify what model this "traditional classroom method" uses, because every learning carried out in the classroom must use a model even if we justify it as traditional learning
 Page 1, Line 18: At the application stage, it is necessary to explain the method used, what is the experiment?

- 2. Introduction

 Page 1, line 35: Data needs to be displayed, what percentage of schools in Thailand have implemented learning using an online learning model. This strengthens the argument for the importance of online learning in Thailand
 learning in Thailand

 Page 1, line 41: What is the flipped classroom as a solution? What is the problem that needs to be strengthened? What is the FC's position on this problem? It is necessary to reveal the results of research has applied FC to the problems you have found so that it strengthens the argument that FC is a solution in learning.

 -Page 3, line 4: Research gap analysis is not yet visible. So it is important to write research gaps to strengthen the novelty of the research that has been carried out by describing research that has been out by other people, then complement or update your research position so that the novelty will be clear

 -Line 46: There needs to be strong data to provide a statement that FCs are like PBL. It can start from a philosophical basis or the results of previous studies which reveal that FCs focuses on learning that

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3. Literature Revi

- 3. Lucrature review
 -page 6, line 5: It is necessary to add a sub for the review literature which discusses the relationship between PBL and FCs.
 -Page 7, line 27: Research gap analysis not yet visible. So it is important to write research gaps to strengthen the novelty of the research that has been carried out by describing research that has been carried out by describing research that has been carried out by other people, then complement or update your research position so that the novelty will be clear.
 -page 7, line 43: Need to add research questions as objectives to be achieved from the research that has been carried out

3

4. Method

- The method used is not yet clear, the research uses a mixed method but whether it is exploratory, exploratory or combined is not written. The methodology is similar to Research & Development, but the researcher decided to use the Mix Method. The mix-method used is also not clear, what method is used in the quantitative part? And in the qualitative part, what method do you use?

-lines 50-52: It is necessary to clarify the mix method used, whether exploratory or combinatory or such and the combinant to strengthen the methodology so that the research direction can be seen as a whole.

-Lines 50-52; It is also necessary to explain in diagram form the steps of the quantitative and qualitative methodology. State the purpose for each. Quantitative methodology uses what? What's the aim? What do

voluse for qualitative methodology? What's the aim?

-Lines 57-58: If we compare the methodology is the abstract section, the methodology tends to be research & development, but the methodology section uses Mix-method. This requires a detailed explanation.

Because the Steps in the methodology lead to R&D. So it is necessary to clarify the purpose of each method in the proposed mix method and align it in the abstract section.

- page 8, Line 12: What type do you need to explain? What is explanatory? Is it exploratory? What is combine? And it needs to be clarified which method to use for qualitative and what method to use for

quantitative?

- page 8, Line 12: What type do you need to explain remark is expionatory? Is it exploratory? what is combiner must it needs to be carried which means to the set and a set and



5. Result

-Page 12, line 47: Complete the average result data: pre-test, formative assessment, and summative assessive appear 13, line 32: It is necessary to explain how long the learning process takes and what material is taught - In 'tables 6 and 8." Does not match the table in the journal template and is different from other tables.

6. Discussions

- The discussion section should contain phenomena from the research results for further discussion by comparing the results of the meeting with previous research. So, the discussion section no longer discusses the problems faced but focuses on the findings from research that has been carried out and compared with the results of previous studies to see whether they strengthen or falsify them.

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-Page 17, line 37: The finding that "study's FAM application showed that BL is highly effective when used with an FC" should be explored with a qualitative study in accordance with the method chosen, namely the

7. Conclussion

-page 17, line 51: Need to add implications of the research that has been carried out

8. Limitation
It is necessary to add to the shortcomings of this research, namely that the research method is not clear with the type of mix-method, namely exploratory, exploratory or merge/simultaneous

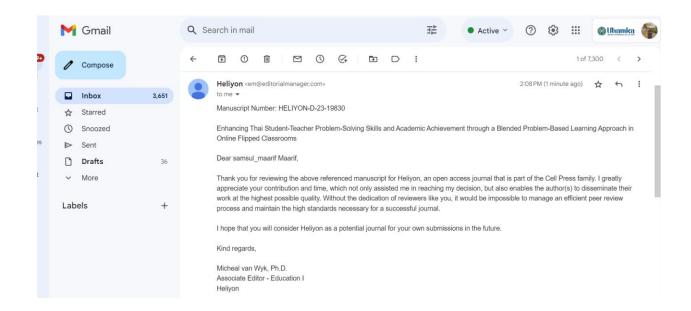
Page 18, line 61: Adjust to the rules for writing references, it would be better to use references in the form of journals



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